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# Labor Market Review

Virginia's Labor Force and Unemployment
Estimates and Employment, Hours and Earnings

April 1992
Vol. 5, No. 4

*Virginia Employment Commission*

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# THE COMMONWEALTH'S LABOR MARKET

**LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENTS**

Unemployment fell 0.6 percent in April to 6.2 percent, and the number of jobless workers dropped 21,000 to 209,100. The 6.2 percent April jobless rate was the best Virginia rate since the 5.5 percent rate four months ago in December 1991. Unemployment in Virginia peaked at 7.3 percent this past February. In recent years, April often has experienced the best Virginia jobless rate in the first six months of the year. The 17,100 April nonagricultural employment job gain was normal compared to a lackluster 8,900 job increase in March. Much of the April pickup was due to the state's important tourist industry gearing up for spring tours and travel. Sales associated with the late Easter this year also helped the retail sector in April. April's 6.2 percent Virginia jobless rate was the best so far in 1992 and was below the April 1992 U.S. jobless level of 7.1 percent, but was still above the April 1991 Virginia rate of 5.7 percent.

**UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CLAIMS**

In April, total employment increased 22,200 and the labor force grew 1,200 to 3,336,900, so unemployment fell 21,000. There were approximately 53,000 Virginia residents drawing jobless benefits in April, down from 62,000 in March and 67,000 in April 1991. New claims for benefits averaged 6,600 per week in April, compared to 7,200 per week in March and 10,100 per week in April 1991.

**NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED**

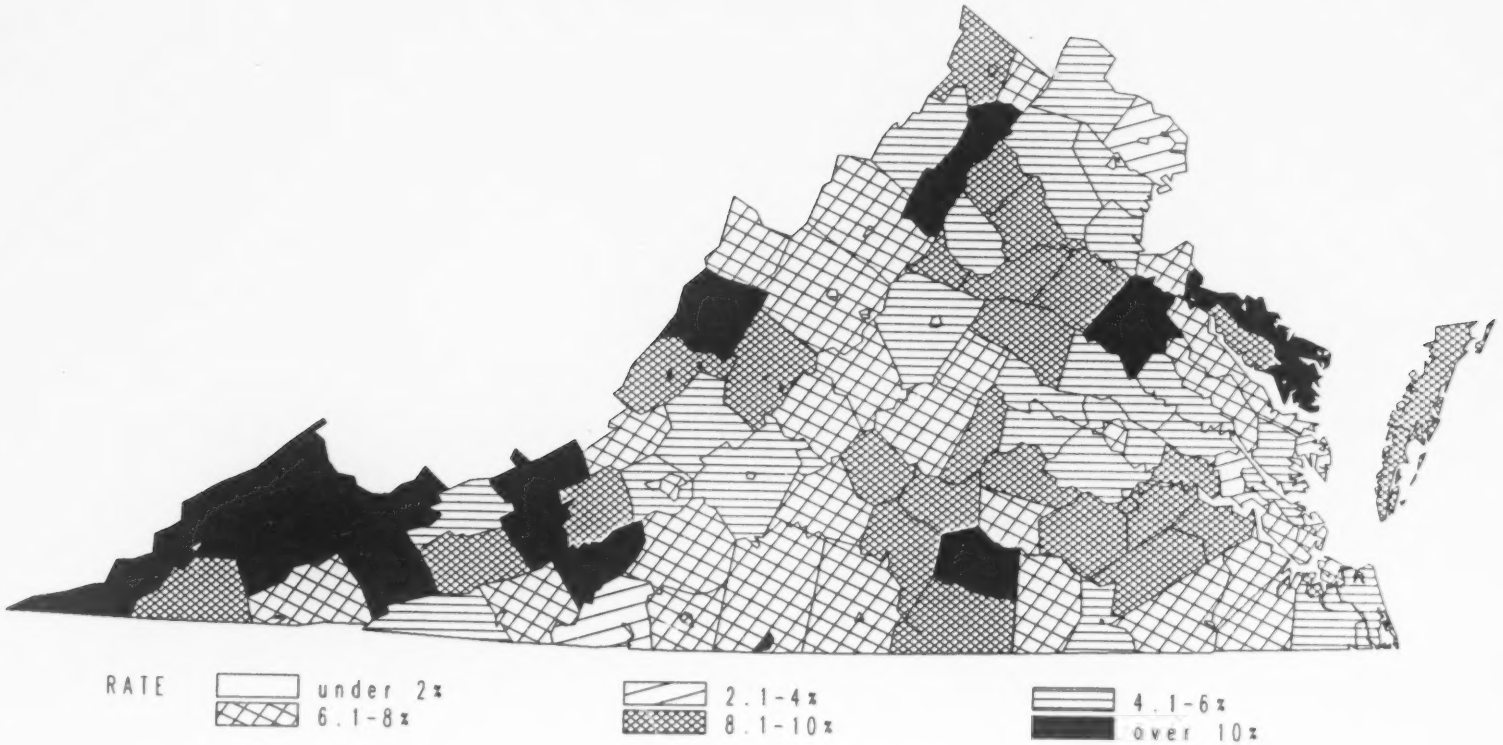
Nonagricultural employment enjoyed a relatively normal April pickup of 17,100 after a lackluster March gain of only 8,900. Nonfarm employment at 2,809,800 in April was, however, still slightly below (-5,700 or 0.2 percent) the April 1991 level. The services sector was the biggest gainer, growing 8,100 to 734,600, as spring tours and tourist activities got into full swing and the theme parks opened for the season. Trade establishments, benefiting from the late Easter and increased tourist-related activities, added 4,900 jobs to 624,000. Spring construction activities got under way in April after being delayed by a cool, wet March--rising 3,300 to 141,600. Government employment added 2,000 jobs to 596,000 with most of the gains being in the education sector. Stepped-up spring travel added 400 airline jobs, bringing transportation employment to 145,000 jobs. Springtime activities, mostly at quarries, increased mining 300 to 14,100. Manufacturing employment was down 1,600 to 402,300 as recent permanent layoffs in shipbuilding and Easter week furloughs in textiles were reflected in the April figures. Finance-insurance-real estate declined 300 to 152,200 as downsizing continued at banks. Virginia's 301,700 factory production workers earned an average weekly wage of $429.05 in April, $5.22 below March, but $15.63 higher than April 1991. The workweek decreased 0.3 hour to 40.4 hours, but was 0.8 hour longer than last April. The hourly production wage rate was $10.62 in April, $.05 less than March, but $.18 more than last year.

**JOBLESS TRENDS ACROSS THE STATE**

All five major metropolitan areas, following the state trend, saw some improvement in unemployment in April. The two largest metropolitan areas, Northern Virginia and Hampton Roads, were most improved with the jobless rates in both areas being down 0.5 percent--to 3.9 percent in Northern Virginia and 6.6 percent in Hampton Roads. Among the individual cities and counties in April, Fairfax City, at 1.5 percent, remained the lowest; and Dickenson County, which has on-going mining problems, was the highest at 17.6 percent. The three areas that had experienced high seasonal unemployment of greater than 20.0 percent during the winter were Bath County, Lancaster County, and Northumberland County, which saw substantially reduced jobless figures in April--although Northumberland (15.5 percent) and Lancaster (15.1 percent) were still the state's second and third highest areas.

# UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

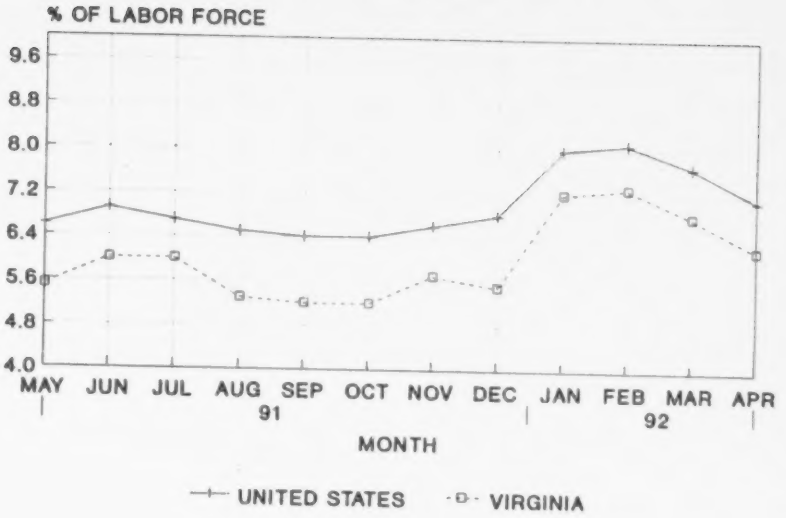
APRIL 1992



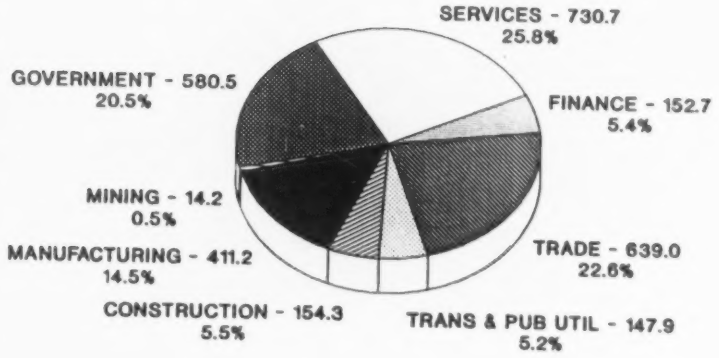
## STATE OF VIRGINIA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment experienced a relatively normal increase of 17,100 in April to 2,809,800--a level that was 5,700 or 0.2 percent below April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment increased 2,000 with seasonal hires in construction (+3,300) and mining (+300) outweighing a loss of 1,600 in manufacturing caused in a large measure by shipyard reductions.
- Service-producing employment grew by 15,100 with gains in services (+8,100), trade (+4,900), government (+2,000), and transportation (+400) brought on primarily by the spring tourist season. Finance was down 300.
- Virginia production workers earned an average weekly wage of $429.05 in April, $5.22 below March but $15.63 higher than April 1991.
- The hourly average factory pay rate of $10.62 was $.05 below March but $.18 greater than last April.
- The production workweek at 40.4 hours averaged 0.3 hour shorter than March but 0.8 hour longer than last year.
- Virginia's unemployment rate fell 0.6 percent to 6.2 percent in April.

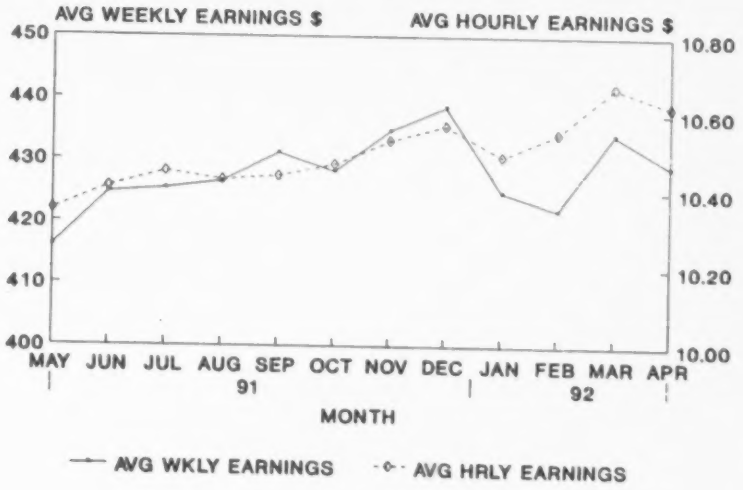
### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION & STATE




### EMPLOYMENT IN VIRGINIA
### 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
### PRODUCTION WORKERS

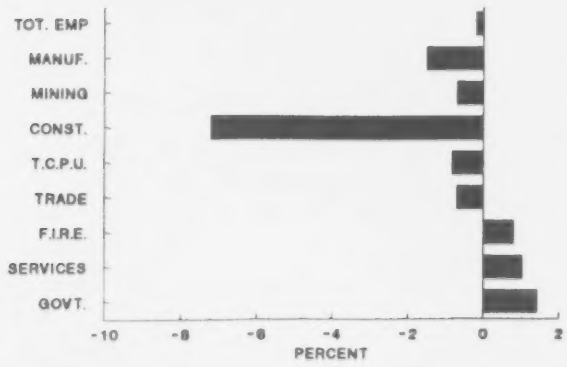


# STATEWIDE
# EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
# BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

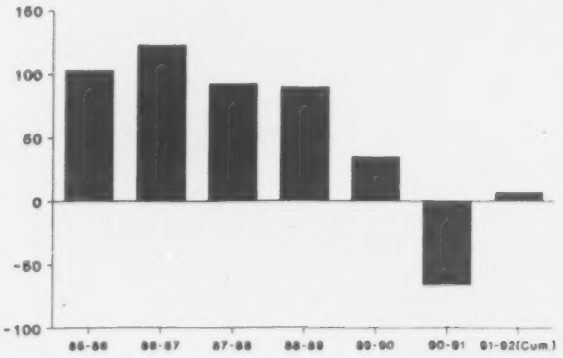
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining | Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 2,146.4 | 397.2 | 22.1 | 103.8 | 119.0 | 462.4 | 106.9 | 434.8 | 500.1 |
| 1983 | 2,206.9 | 403.6 | 17.4 | 113.9 | 120.4 | 480.2 | 110.1 | 460.4 | 500.9 |
| 1984 | 2,333.3 | 421.3 | 18.3 | 132.8 | 127.2 | 516.5 | 117.1 | 495.1 | 505.0 |
| 1985 | 2,454.7 | 423.4 | 17.3 | 152.0 | 132.0 | 547.0 | 122.8 | 544.7 | 515.6 |
| 1986 | 2,557.7 | 424.7 | 16.5 | 169.5 | 137.1 | 579.0 | 131.8 | 579.3 | 519.9 |
| 1987 | 2,680.4 | 428.9 | 15.9 | 182.9 | 142.6 | 610.2 | 143.6 | 626.1 | 530.3 |
| 1988 | 2,772.5 | 427.4 | 15.9 | 191.0 | 145.8 | 633.8 | 149.3 | 665.1 | 544.4 |
| 1989 | 2,861.9 | 429.6 | 14.9 | 195.5 | 147.2 | 654.7 | 152.4 | 705.0 | 562.6 |
| 1990 | 2,897.6 | 425.9 | 15.5 | 183.0 | 148.8 | 655.7 | 154.2 | 735.4 | 579.2 |
| 1991 | 2,830.5 | 411.2 | 14.2 | 154.3 | 147.9 | 639.0 | 152.7 | 730.7 | 580.5 |

STATEWIDE CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




STATEWIDE NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 2815.5 | 2838.8 | 2861.5 | 2823.3 | 2820.6 | 2838.9 | 2852.9 | 2856.8 | 2854.4 | 2783.8 | 2783.8 | 2792.7 | 2809.8 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 575.2 | 578.2 | 584.6 | 583.8 | 585.9 | 584.3 | 584.3 | 579.0 | 574.8 | 556.7 | 556.7 | 556.0 | 558.0 |
| MINING | 14.[illegible] | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 14.1 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 152.6 | 155.7 | 158.3 | 159.0 | 158.1 | 156.2 | 156.1 | 154.2 | 150.4 | 137.4 | 137.4 | 138.3 | 141.6 |
| MANUFACTURING | 408.4 | 408.3 | 412.0 | 410.5 | 413.6 | 414.1 | 414.2 | 410.8 | 410.5 | 405.6 | 405.6 | 403.9 | 402.3 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 197.9 | 197.2 | 199.9 | 198.6 | 199.4 | 199.3 | 198.6 | 196.5 | 196.8 | 194.3 | 194.3 | 194.2 | 192.4 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODS. | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 22.6 |
| MILLWORK, PLYWOOD | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.8 |
| PRIMARY METAL IND. | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.3 |
| FABR STRUCT METAL PR | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.0 |
| CONSTRUCT & RELATED | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| SPECIAL IND. MACH. | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| COMPUTER & OFFICE | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| REFRIG & SVCE MACH | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 31.7 |
| ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIP. | 44.6 | 43.2 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 45.2 | 43.7 | 44.1 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 43.0 | 41.0 |
| INSTRUMENTS & RELATED | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| MISC MANUFACTURING | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 210.5 | 211.1 | 212.1 | 211.9 | 214.2 | 214.8 | 215.6 | 214.3 | 213.7 | 211.3 | 211.3 | 209.7 | 209.9 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 36.4 |
| MEAT PRODUCTS | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| BAKERY PRODUCTS | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| BEVERAGES | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| NARROW FABRIC MILLS | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| KNITTING MILLS | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.2 |
| TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| YARN & THREAD MILLS | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MISC TEXTILE GOODS | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.5 |
| MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.1 |
| PAPER & ALLIED | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.7 |
| PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 33.8 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.2 |
| NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.9 |
| COMMERCIAL PRINTING | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | 29.3 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 27.9 | 27.8 |
| PLASTICS MATERIALS | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC | 16.6 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.6 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 2240.3 | 2260.6 | 2276.9 | 2239.5 | 2234.7 | 2254.6 | 2268.6 | 2277.8 | 2279.6 | 2227.1 | 2227.1 | 2236.7 | 2251.8 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 146.2 | 147.7 | 148.9 | 148.9 | 148.9 | 148.2 | 148.1 | 148.5 | 148.6 | 145.0 | 145.0 | 144.6 | 145.0 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORT | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 35.4 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 35.6 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 35.2 |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 43.4 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 42.8 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 42.1 |
| ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY | 21.0 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 21.1 |
| TRADE | 628.4 | 637.6 | 642.6 | 640.1 | 642.1 | 638.2 | 641.2 | 652.0 | 655.8 | 618.1 | 618.1 | 619.1 | 624.0 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 131.0 | 130.9 | 131.7 | 131.1 | 131.0 | 130.4 | 130.2 | 129.8 | 129.5 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.4 | 127.1 |
| WHOLESALE - DURABLES | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 74.4 |
| WHOLESALE -NONDURABLE | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 53.7 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.6 | 52.7 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 497.4 | 506.7 | 510.9 | 509.0 | 511.1 | 507.8 | 511.0 | 522.2 | 526.3 | 490.8 | 490.8 | 491.7 | 496.9 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 59.8 | 60.6 | 61.6 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 63.6 | 68.4 | 70.6 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 58.9 |
| FOOD STORES | 84.7 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.9 | 86.3 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 85.8 | 85.8 | 85.6 | 86.0 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 55.8 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 57.6 | 57.6 | 57.1 | 56.7 | 56.1 | 55.5 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.5 | 54.6 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 29.4 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 30.5 | 31.8 | 33.5 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.8 | 29.9 |
| FURN, HOMEFURN, EQUIP | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 25.6 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 157.6 | 163.0 | 165.3 | 162.5 | 162.9 | 161.0 | 158.8 | 159.4 | 157.7 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 155.0 | 158.5 |
| MISC RETAIL | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.6 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 68.8 | 71.3 | 73.2 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 64.2 | 64.0 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 151.0 | 152.4 | 154.7 | 155.1 | 155.1 | 153.6 | 152.3 | 152.0 | 152.7 | 151.8 | 151.8 | 152.5 | 152.2 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 54.1 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 53.3 |
| NONDEPOSITORY INSTNS | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| SECURITY & COMMODITY | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| INSURANCE CARRIERS | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.3 |
| INSURANCE AGENTS | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 |
| REAL ESTATE | 35.4 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 36.1 | 36.6 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 36.0 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| SERVICES | 727.1 | 736.0 | 747.8 | 738.5 | 738.3 | 738.8 | 739.4 | 732.9 | 729.7 | 719.4 | 719.4 | 726.5 | 734.6 |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 42.9 | 44.8 | 45.8 | 46.2 | 46.2 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 40.5 | 42.4 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 35.8 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 35.7 | 35.1 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 152.8 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 156.8 | 157.9 | 158.2 | 158.4 | 157.8 | 157.0 | 152.5 | 152.5 | 154.5 | 155.3 |
| AUTO REPAIR & PARKING | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.1 |
| MISC REPAIR SERVICES | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| MOTION PICTURES | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| AMUSEMENT, RECREATION | 24.4 | 26.8 | 32.6 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 28.1 | 26.4 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 25.2 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 172.1 | 173.5 | 175.3 | 175.9 | 175.8 | 175.9 | 176.3 | 177.2 | 177.9 | 177.7 | 177.7 | 178.5 | 178.6 |
| HOSPITALS | 80.2 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 81.6 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 82.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.4 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 40.0 | 39.8 | 37.3 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 38.6 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.6 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 587.6 | 586.9 | 582.9 | 556.9 | 550.3 | 575.8 | 587.6 | 592.4 | 592.8 | 592.8 | 592.8 | 594.0 | 596.0 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 175.7 | 177.2 | 178.6 | 180.1 | 178.8 | 177.4 | 177.1 | 177.2 | 178.1 | 177.5 | 177.5 | 177.7 | 177.7 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 411.9 | 409.7 | 404.3 | 376.8 | 371.5 | 398.4 | 410.5 | 415.2 | 414.7 | 415.3 | 415.3 | 416.3 | 418.3 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 141.3 | 137.7 | 131.7 | 126.9 | 124.5 | 138.0 | 140.9 | 141.4 | 140.2 | 142.1 | 142.1 | 141.4 | 142.9 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 270.6 | 272.0 | 272.6 | 249.9 | 247.0 | 260.4 | 269.6 | 273.8 | 274.5 | 273.2 | 273.2 | 274.9 | 275.4 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
AVERAGE EARNINGS & HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS

AREA: STATEWIDE

| INDUSTRY GROUP | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS APR92 | MAR92 | APR91 | AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS APR92 | MAR92 | APR91 | AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS APR92 | MAR92 | APR91 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MANUFACTURING | $429.05 | $434.27 | $413.42 | $10.62 | $10.67 | $10.44 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 39.6 |
| DURABLE GOODS | $440.99 | $443.46 | $418.88 | $10.55 | $10.66 | $10.42 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.2 |
| LUMBER & WOOD PRODS. | $325.20 | $321.17 | $305.69 | $8.13 | $8.09 | $7.94 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 38.5 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | $301.85 | $300.85 | $273.64 | $7.49 | $7.54 | $7.22 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 37.9 |
| STONE, CLAY, GLASS | $432.72 | $412.15 | $389.47 | $10.04 | $9.86 | $9.86 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 39.5 |
| PRIMARY METAL IND. | $471.94 | $492.06 | $415.34 | $10.95 | $11.26 | $10.93 | 43.1 | 43.7 | 38.0 |
| FABRICATED METAL | $466.38 | $459.68 | $447.29 | $11.32 | $11.05 | $10.99 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 40.7 |
| FABR STRUCT METAL PR | $435.54 | $426.28 | $415.75 | $10.20 | $10.03 | $10.19 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 40.8 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | $424.74 | $433.50 | $409.05 | $10.21 | $10.20 | $10.10 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 40.5 |
| CONSTRUCT & RELATED | $478.08 | $490.69 | $438.84 | $10.94 | $10.88 | $10.60 | 43.7 | 45.1 | 41.4 |
| SPECIAL IND. MACH. | $539.72 | $552.11 | $499.73 | $12.82 | $12.93 | $12.10 | 42.1 | 42.7 | 41.3 |
| COMPUTER & OFFICE | $384.52 | $399.65 | $372.56 | $9.71 | $9.63 | $9.83 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 37.9 |
| REFRIG & SVCE MACH | $390.82 | $404.95 | $384.93 | $9.11 | $9.10 | $9.10 | 42.9 | 44.5 | 42.3 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | $463.68 | $466.35 | $426.71 | $11.20 | $11.13 | $10.51 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 40.6 |
| ELECTRIC INDUSTRIAL | $482.98 | $467.24 | $431.36 | $11.61 | $11.48 | $11.69 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 36.9 |
| COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP | $478.17 | $489.30 | $464.81 | $11.55 | $11.54 | $10.86 | 41.4 | 42.4 | 42.8 |
| INSTRUMENTS & RELATED | $364.40 | $378.55 | $375.36 | $9.11 | $9.37 | $8.98 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 41.8 |
| MISC MANUFACTURING | $410.00 | $466.75 | $372.24 | $10.25 | $10.88 | $9.77 | 40.0 | 42.9 | 38.1 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | $420.12 | $426.13 | $408.99 | $10.69 | $10.68 | $10.46 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 39.1 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | $399.12 | $398.19 | $387.68 | $10.34 | $10.21 | $9.79 | 38.6 | 39.0 | 39.6 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | $321.79 | $337.00 | $310.86 | $8.23 | $8.28 | $7.91 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 39.3 |
| BRDWVN-COT,MANM,WOOL | $364.95 | $362.41 | $332.03 | $8.71 | $8.67 | $8.28 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 40.1 |
| KNITTING MILLS | $293.97 | $328.86 | $294.46 | $8.01 | $8.10 | $7.79 | 36.7 | 40.6 | 37.8 |
| TXTLE FINISH,EX WOOL | $331.71 | $347.31 | $310.86 | $8.15 | $8.23 | $7.85 | 40.7 | 42.2 | 39.6 |
| YARN & THREAD MILLS | $265.64 | $269.25 | $294.58 | $7.42 | $7.50 | $7.22 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 40.8 |
| MISC TEXTILE GOODS | $316.23 | $354.05 | $304.18 | $7.62 | $7.68 | $7.86 | 41.5 | 46.1 | 38.7 |
| APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE | $223.92 | $232.04 | $228.23 | $6.22 | $6.34 | $6.27 | 36.0 | 36.6 | 36.4 |
| MENS,BOYS SUITS,COAT | $243.20 | $253.10 | $242.11 | $6.87 | $7.05 | $6.82 | 35.4 | 35.9 | 35.5 |
| WMN'S,CHILDS OUT-UND | $211.11 | $220.06 | $218.50 | $5.93 | $5.98 | $5.97 | 35.6 | 36.8 | 36.6 |
| PAPER & ALLIED | $561.00 | $563.73 | $531.30 | $13.20 | $13.11 | $12.65 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 42.0 |
| PULP,PAPER,PAPERBORD | $696.57 | $688.88 | $657.58 | $16.05 | $15.80 | $15.40 | 43.4 | 43.6 | 42.7 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | $426.37 | $426.75 | $417.56 | $11.25 | $11.38 | $11.44 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 36.5 |
| NEWSPAPERS, PERIODIC | $373.71 | $372.47 | $383.96 | $11.57 | $11.75 | $11.60 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 33.1 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | $597.37 | $571.87 | $563.07 | $13.99 | $13.78 | $13.70 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 41.1 |
| PLASTICS MATERIALS | $626.82 | $595.44 | $588.47 | $14.96 | $14.63 | $14.53 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 40.5 |

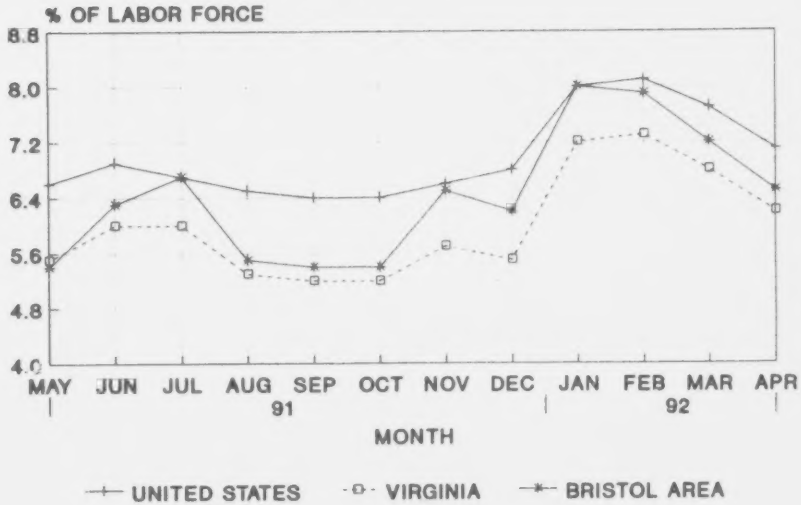
# MONTHLY ANALYSIS

# METROPOLITAN AREA LABOR MARKETS

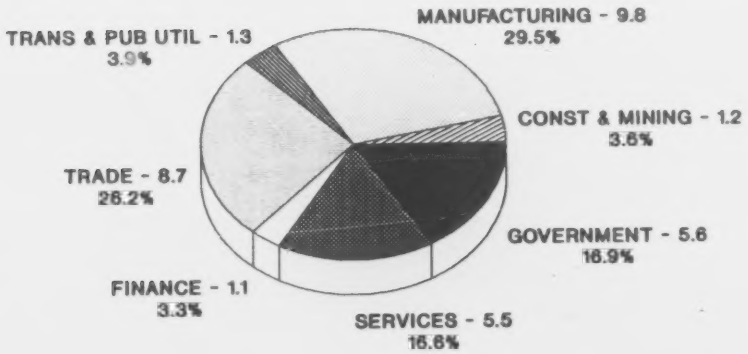
## BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 400 in April to 34,100--a level that was 1,000 or 3.0 percent above April 1991. Bristol continued to show the best annual growth of any Virginia metropolitan area.
- Goods-producing employment increased 200 with gains of 100 each in manufacturing and construction/mining.
- Service-producing employment increased 200 with advancements of 100 each in trade and government.
- The average factory weekly pay rate at $365.31 in April was $10.05 below March, but was $9.02 higher than April 1991.
- The hourly factory pay rate averaged $9.02, $.04 more than March and $.33 more than last April.
- The average length of the workweek fell 1.3 hours to 40.5 hours, 0.5 hour less than last year.
- Bristol's unemployment rate fell 0.7 percent in April to 6.5 percent.

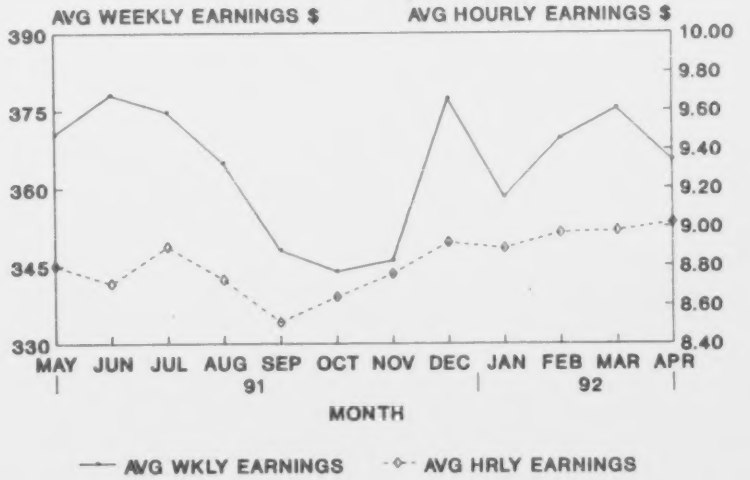
## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA




## EMPLOYMENT IN BRISTOL, VIRGINIA AREA
### 1991 Annualized Data
(In Thousands)



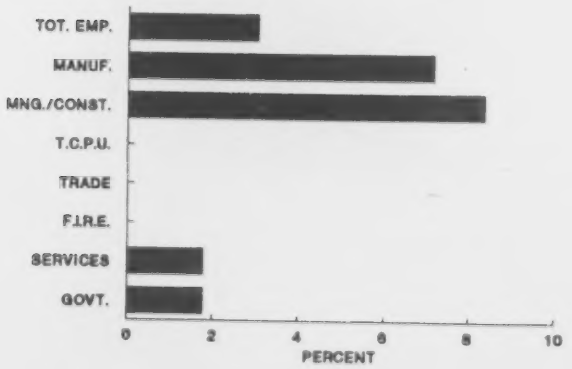

## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS



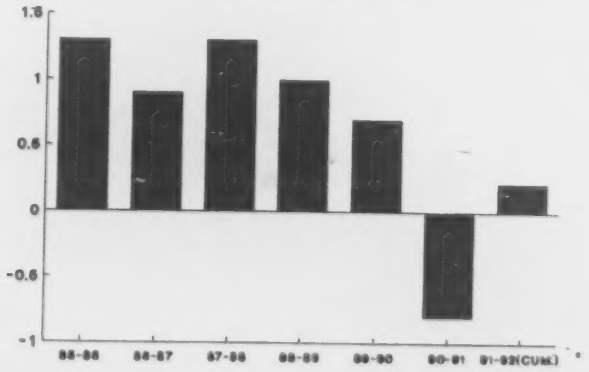
## BRISTOL AREA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
### ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
### PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
### NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 26.8 | 9.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | 26.9 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | 28.0 | 9.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | 28.8 | 9.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 4.9 |
| 1986 | 30.1 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| 1987 | 31.0 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | 32.3 | 10.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 1989 | 33.3 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 8.6 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 1990 | 34.3 | 10.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | 33.2 | 9.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 |

BRISTOL MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




BRISTOL MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: BRISTOL AREA

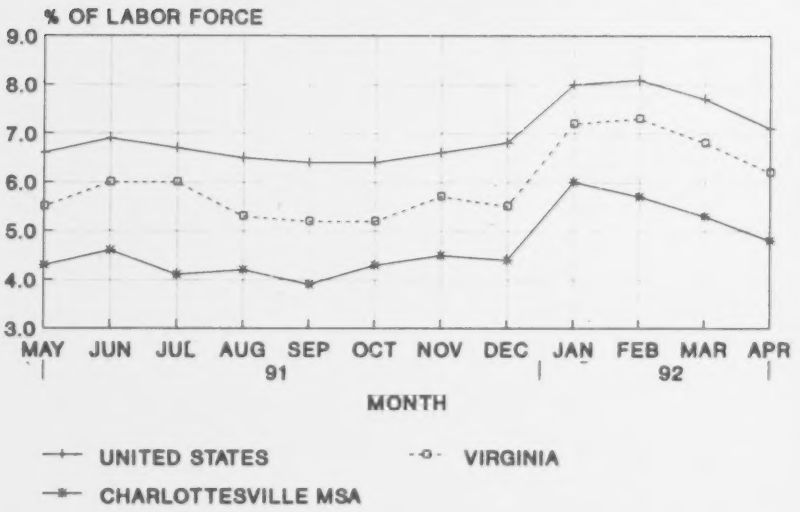
| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 32.9 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 34.1 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| MANUFACTURING | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| MACH & ELECTRIC EQUIP | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| APPAREL & OTHER TXTLE | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.3 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| TRADE | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| SERVICES | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

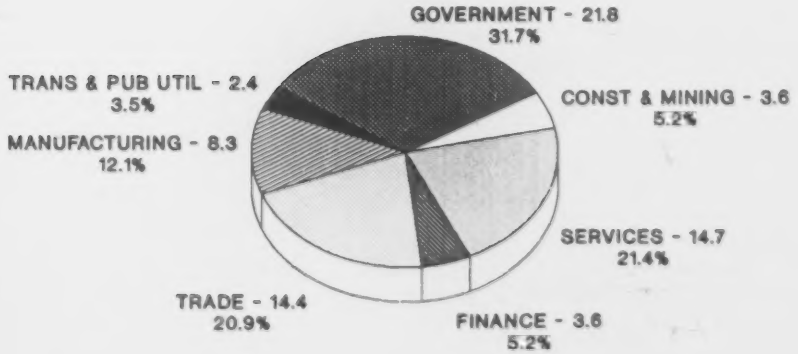
## CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 600 to 69,500 in April. Nonfarm employment was 500 or 0.7 percent below April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment gained 300 jobs in April with increases of 200 in construction/mining and 100 in the nondurables portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment also increased 300 with advancements being registered in services (+200) and government (+200) and a loss in trade (-100).
- The April average weekly production wage of $359.46 was $4.46 below March, but was $8.23 higher than April 1991.
- The average hourly factory pay rate of $9.41 increased $.15 from March and $.45 from last April.
- The average length of the workweek decreased in April to 38.2 hours, being down 1.1 hours from March and 1.0 hour from last year.
- Charlottesville's unemployment rate fell 0.5 percent to 4.8 percent in April.

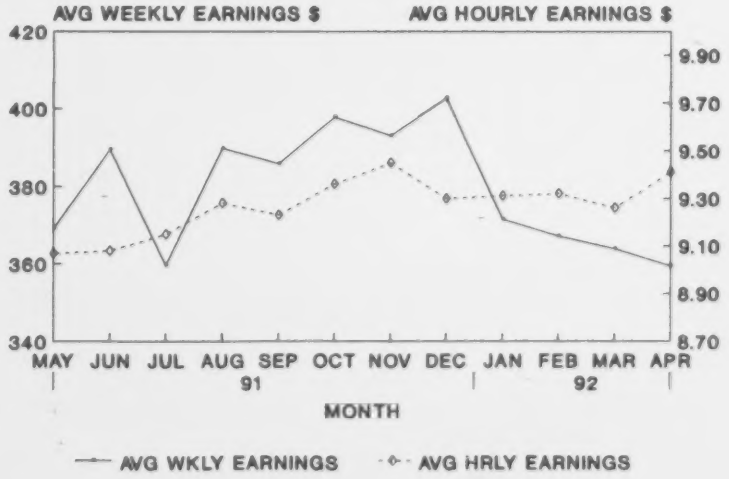
## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
## NATION, STATE, & CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA




## EMPLOYMENT IN CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
### -- 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)




## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
## PRODUCTION WORKERS

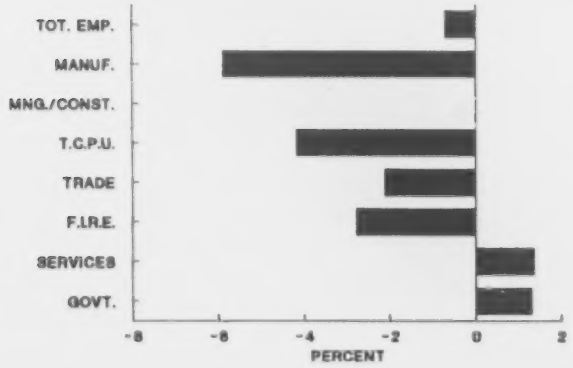


## CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

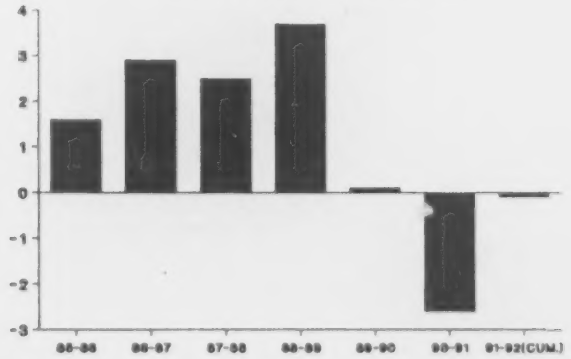
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 54.9 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 20.6 |
| 1983 | 57.2 | 10.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 20.4 |
| 1984 | 60.1 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 11.0 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 21.0 |
| 1985 | 60.7 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 11.4 | 3.0 | 10.2 | 21.3 |
| 1986 | 62.3 | 8.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 12.2 | 3.1 | 10.9 | 22.0 |
| 1987 | 65.2 | 8.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 22.2 |
| 1988 | 67.7 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 22.3 |
| 1989 | 71.4 | 9.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 23.1 |
| 1990 | 72.4 | 9.0 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 15.1 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 23.4 |
| 1991 | 68.9 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 21.8 |

CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA

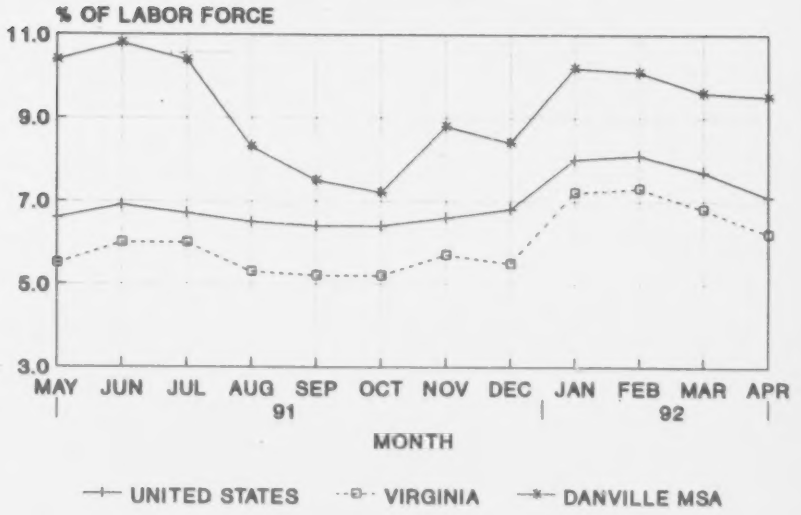
| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 70.0 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 69.7 | 70.5 | 70.7 | 70.5 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 68.9 | 69.5 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.5 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| MANUFACTURING | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 58.0 | 56.1 | 56.3 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 59.1 | 58.9 | 57.9 | 57.9 | 57.7 | 58.0 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| TRADE | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 13.9 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| SERVICES | 14.8 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 15.0 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 23.0 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 23.3 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 21.7 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 18.1 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 21.9 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 15.9 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16.1 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS;PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PRINTING & PUBLISHING; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

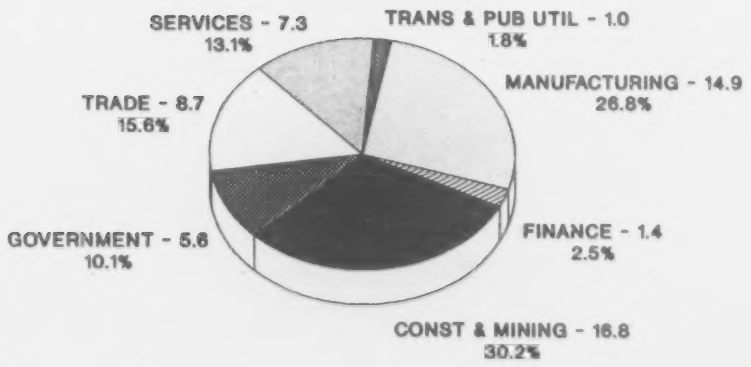
## DANVILLE MSA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 100 to 40,600 in April and was 700 or 1.8 percent above April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment was unchanged at 16,500 with a 100 gain in construction/mining being canceled by a 100 loss in the durable goods portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment increased 100 because of a 100 gain in the retail trade sector.
- The average weekly factory wage of $459.65 in April grew $1.16 over March and $52.83 over April 1991.
- The average hourly production wage of $10.64 was $.10 above last month and $.52 higher than last year.
- The average production workweek at 43.2 hours was .03 hour shorter than March, but 3.0 hours longer than last April.
- Unemployment in the Danville area improved 0.1 percent to 9.5 percent in April.

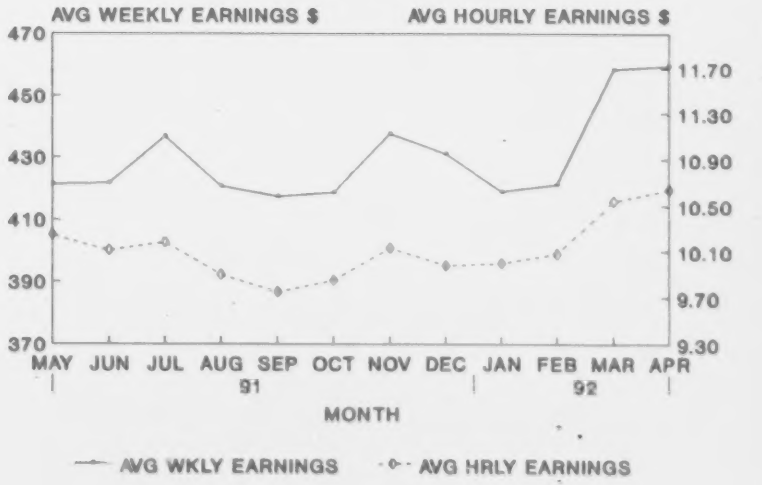
## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & DANVILLE MSA




## EMPLOYMENT IN DANVILLE MSA
### 1991 Annualized Data
(In thousands)




## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

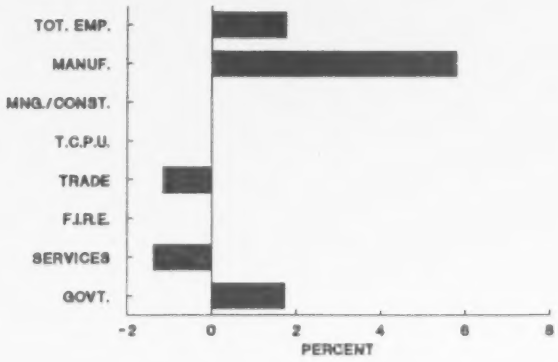


## DANVILLE MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

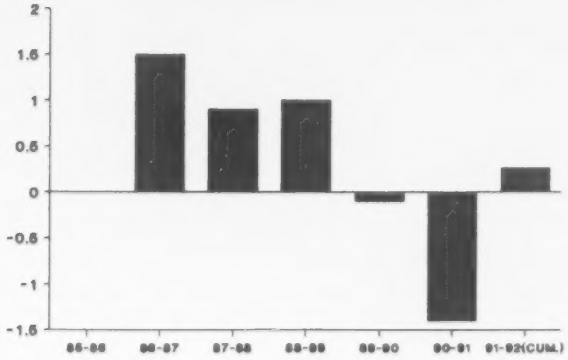
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 38.8 | 18.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| 1983 | 39.2 | 18.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| 1984 | 39.7 | 18.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 1985 | 38.9 | 16.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| 1986 | 38.9 | 16.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| 1987 | 40.4 | 17.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| 1988 | 41.3 | 16.6 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 5.1 |
| 1989 | 42.3 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 9.0 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 |
| 1990 | 42.0 | 16.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 5.6 |
| 1991 | 40.8 | 14.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 |

DANVILLE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




DANVILLE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

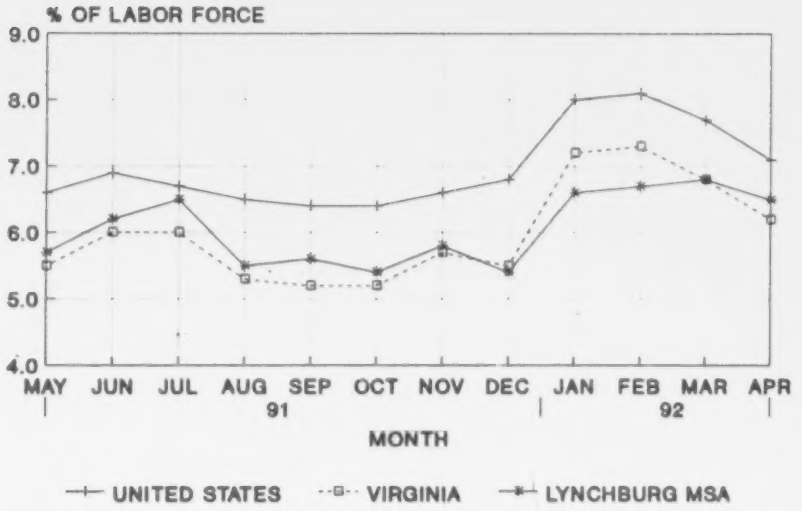
AREA: DANVILLE MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.6 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 15.7 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| MANUFACTURING | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 14.6 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 24.1 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| TRADE | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| SERVICES | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 |

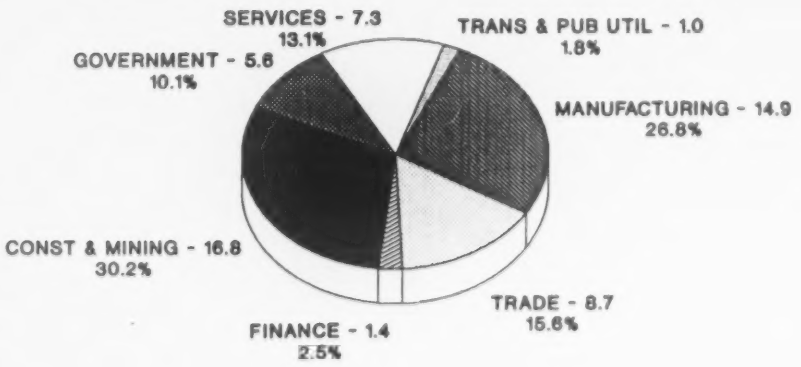
## LYNCHBURG MSA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 500 in April to 75,800--a level that was 1,100 or 1.4 percent below April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment increased 300 with gains of 200 in construction/mining and 100 in the metals portion of manufacturing.
- Service-producing employment grew 200 in April with increases in services (+100) and government (+100).
- The average weekly factory wage of $424.32 in April was $1.20 more than March and $38.40 greater than April 1991.
- The average hourly manufacturing wage rate was $10.20, $.07 less than March but $.33 more than last April.
- The production workweek averaged 41.6 hours, 0.4 hour more than March and 2.5 hours longer than last year.
- Lynchburg's unemployment rate decreased 0.3 percent to 6.5 percent in April.

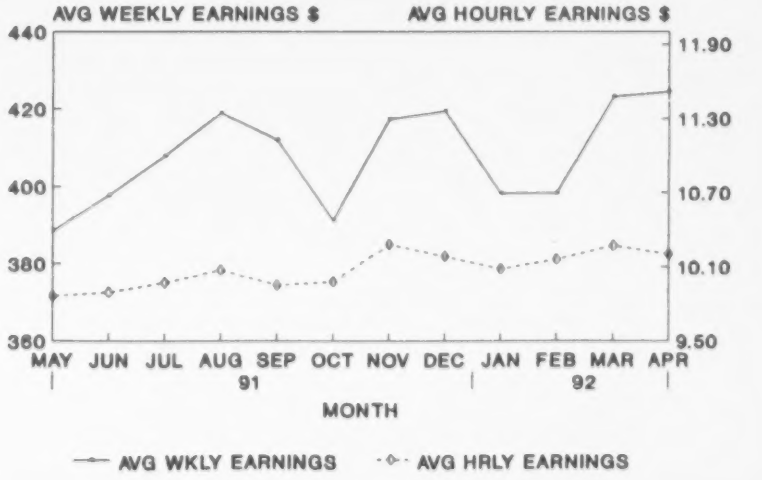
## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & LYNCHBURG MSA




## EMPLOYMENT IN LYNCHBURG MSA
### 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)




## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS

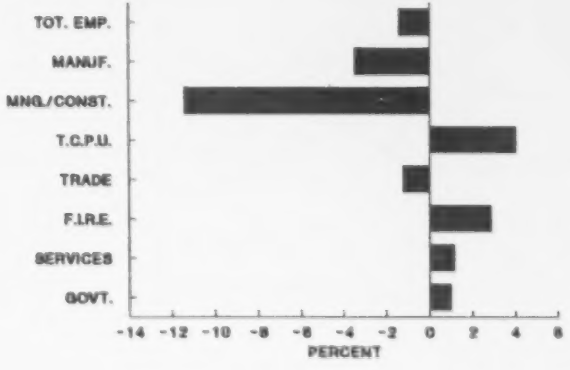


## LYNCHBURG MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

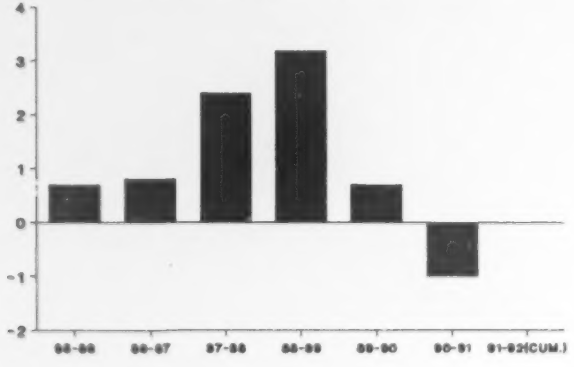
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 66.1 | 25.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| 1983 | 66.0 | 25.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 11.9 | 3.1 | 12.0 | 8.7 |
| 1984 | 68.9 | 26.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 12.6 | 3.2 | 12.4 | 9.0 |
| 1985 | 69.7 | 25.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 13.3 | 3.4 | 13.1 | 9.3 |
| 1986 | 70.4 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 13.5 | 3.3 | 13.9 | 9.5 |
| 1987 | 71.2 | 23.8 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 3.7 | 13.4 | 9.3 |
| 1988 | 73.6 | 23.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 16.4 | 3.8 | 14.4 | 9.3 |
| 1989 | 76.8 | 23.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 17.1 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 9.5 |
| 1990 | 77.4 | 23.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 9.9 |
| 1991 | 76.5 | 23.0 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 16.1 | 3.5 | 17.5 | 10.2 |

### LYNCHBURG MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




### LYNCHBURG MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: LYNCHBURG MSA

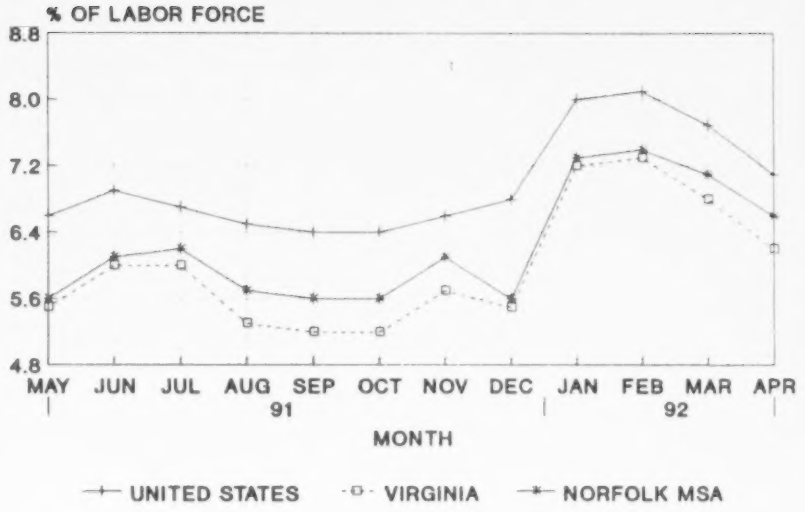
| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 76.3 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 75.8 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 25.3 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| MANUFACTURING | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 22.2 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| PRIM, FABR METAL PROD | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| TEXTILE MILL, APPAREL | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| PAPER,PRINTING,PUBL | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 50.4 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 50.3 | 50.5 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| TRADE | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| SERVICES | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.9 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

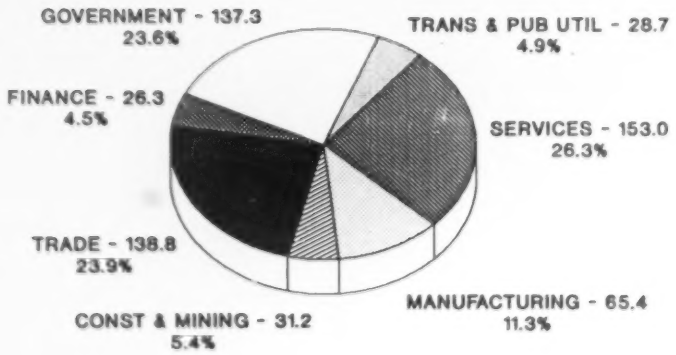
## NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 3,300 in April to 579,200--a level that was 5,000 or 0.9 percent above April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment fell 1,500 because of manufacturing reductions (-2,000) outweighing a seasonal gain of 500 in construction/mining.
- Durable goods manufacturing fell 2,000 because of layoffs in the significant transportation equipment sector (-2,000).
- Nondurable goods manufacturing was unchanged at 17,100 with a gain of 100 in foods being canceled by a loss of 100 in printing/publishing.
- Service-producing employment added 4,800 jobs with tourist-related hires in services (+2,600) and trade (+2,500) and an increase in finance (+100). Transportation employment decreased 400 jobs.
- The Hampton Roads area unemployment rate fell 0.5 percent to 6.6 percent in April.

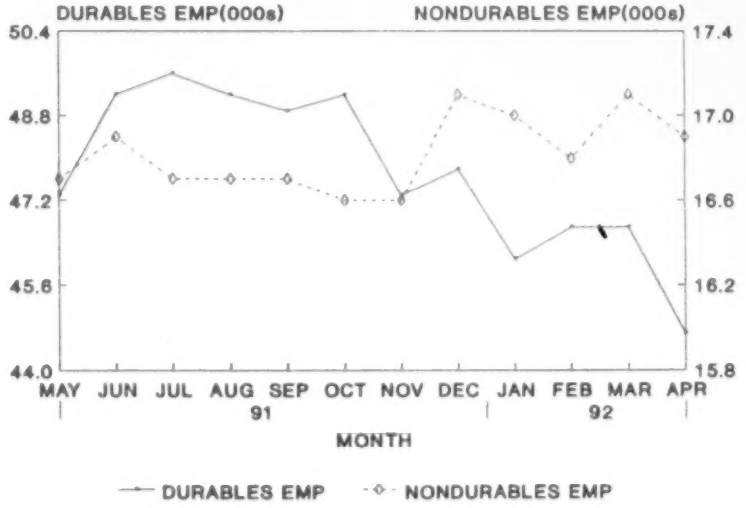
### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & NORFOLK MSA




### EMPLOYMENT IN NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
### 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)




### DURABLES AND NONDURABLES EMPLOYMENT

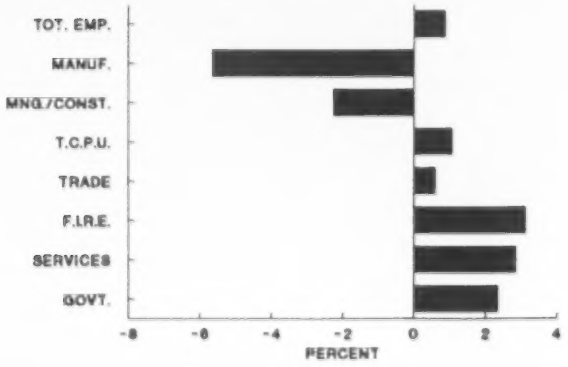


## NORFOLK-NEWPORT NEWS MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

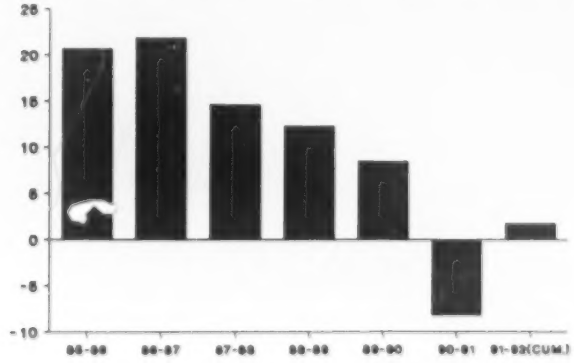
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Conetruction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 441.0 | 62.9 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 101.4 | 19.6 | 92.8 | 117.2 |
| 1983 | 458.7 | 64.3 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 106.6 | 20.1 | 98.1 | 118.9 |
| 1984 | 484.5 | 67.3 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 115.7 | 21.3 | 104.5 | 120.1 |
| 1985 | 510.8 | 68.1 | 33.9 | 25.2 | 124.3 | 22.8 | 115.1 | 122.3 |
| 1986 | 531.5 | 68.8 | 37.8 | 25.8 | 130.0 | 24.4 | 120.0 | 124.8 |
| 1987 | 553.4 | 67.6 | 39.5 | 26.2 | 136.2 | 26.8 | 129.7 | 127.4 |
| 1988 | 568.0 | 68.0 | 38.1 | 26.7 | 140.0 | 26.8 | 138.2 | 130.3 |
| 1989 | 580.3 | 68.0 | 36.8 | 26.8 | 143.4 | 26.4 | 245.6 | 133.3 |
| 1990 | 586.5 | 66.4 | 35.2 | 27.7 | 142.9 | 26.9 | 150.6 | 136.8 |
| 1991 | 580.6 | 65.4 | 31.2 | 28.7 | 138.8 | 26.3 | 153.0 | 137.3 |

NORFOLK MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




NORFOLK MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 574.2 | 581.4 | 590.5 | 586.3 | 584.8 | 586.2 | 586.9 | 585.6 | 585.9 | 571.2 | 571.2 | 575.9 | 579.2 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 96.5 | 95.6 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 92.1 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 31.0 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 31.3 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 30.3 |
| MANUFACTURING | 65.5 | 64.0 | 66.1 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 66.3 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 63.5 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 61.8 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 48.6 | 47.1 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 48.9 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 44.7 |
| LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| PRIM, FABR METAL PROD | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| TRANSPORTATION EQUIP. | 35.0 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 34.0 | 34.7 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 31.7 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 16.9 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.1 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| RUBBER & MISC PLASTIC | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 477.7 | 485.8 | 492.2 | 487.4 | 486.2 | 488.3 | 489.0 | 489.8 | 490.1 | 478.3 | 478.3 | 482.3 | 487.1 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 28.0 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.3 |
| RAILROAD TRANSPORT | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| TRADE | 135.3 | 138.6 | 140.5 | 141.3 | 140.9 | 139.7 | 140.3 | 142.6 | 142.3 | 133.0 | 133.0 | 133.6 | 136.1 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.3 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 112.5 | 115.8 | 117.5 | 118.2 | 117.9 | 116.8 | 117.4 | 119.6 | 119.4 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 111.3 | 113.8 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| FOOD STORES | 17.9 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.9 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.4 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 39.9 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 40.8 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 39.1 | 40.4 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 25.7 | 26.1 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.5 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| INSURANCE | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| SERVICES | 151.8 | 154.8 | 158.2 | 157.1 | 156.8 | 156.0 | 154.3 | 152.1 | 152.2 | 150.6 | 150.6 | 153.5 | 156.1 |
| HOTELS & OTHR LODGING | 12.0 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| PERSONAL SERVICES | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.8 | 26.9 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.6 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - NEWPORT NEWS MSA

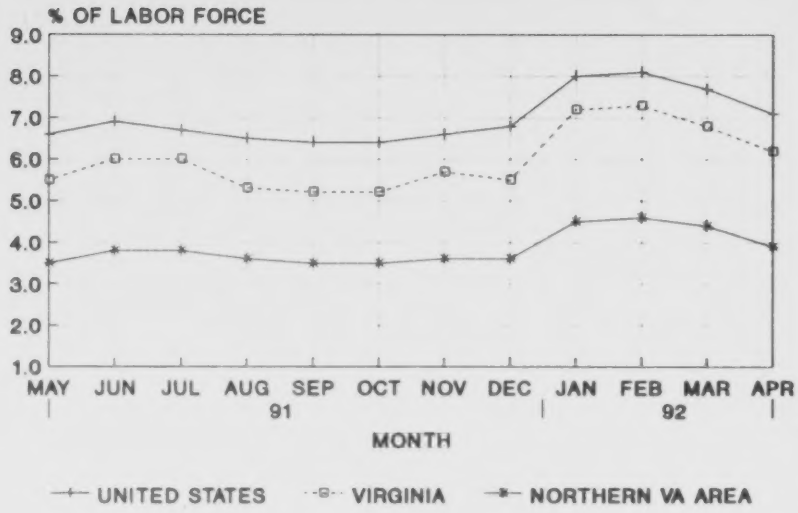
| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 136.9 | 137.5 | 137.9 | 133.3 | 132.6 | 137.2 | 139.0 | 139.7 | 139.7 | 139.7 | 139.7 | 140.1 | 140.1 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 54.8 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 55.0 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 82.1 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 85.1 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.1 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 62.2 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 62.1 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 65.0 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; AND THE LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

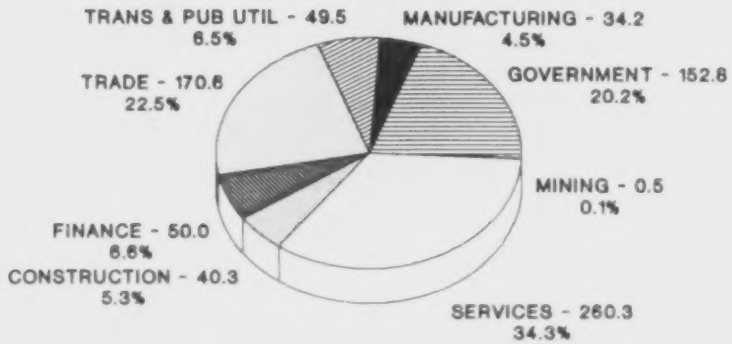
## NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 2,200 in April to 748,400. The April nonfarm job level was 3,700 or 0.5 percent below April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment remained unchanged at 68,000 as a 300 seasonal gain in construction was offset by a 300 loss in manufacturing--resulting from cutbacks in instruments (-100), printing (-100), and other nondurables (-100).
- Service-producing employment added 2,200 jobs with gains in services (+1,200), transportation (+900), and trade (+400) and losses in finance (-200) and government (-100).
- Production workers earned an average weekly wage of $499.03 in April which was $7.62 below March and $37.65 above April 1991.
- The average hourly production wage rate was $12.57, down $.16 from March but $.77 more than last April.
- The average production workweek at 39.7 hours was 0.1 hour shorter than March but 0.6 hour longer than last year.
- The April Northern Virginia jobless rate fell 0.5 percent to 3.9 percent.

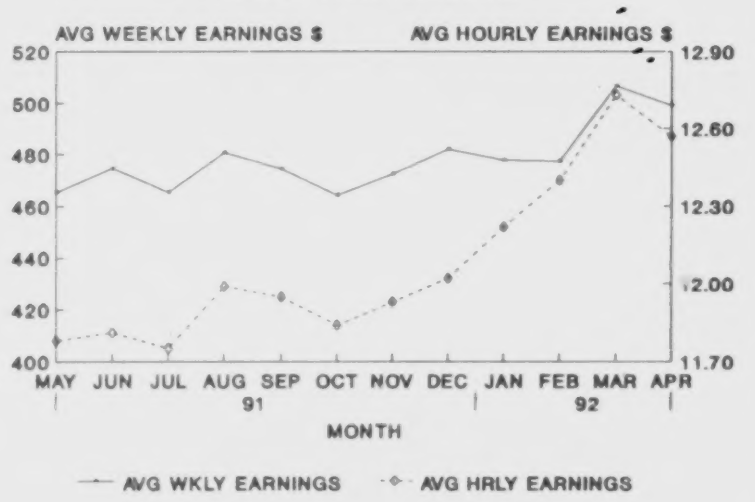
### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & NORTHERN VA AREA




### EMPLOYMENT IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
### 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
### PRODUCTION WORKERS

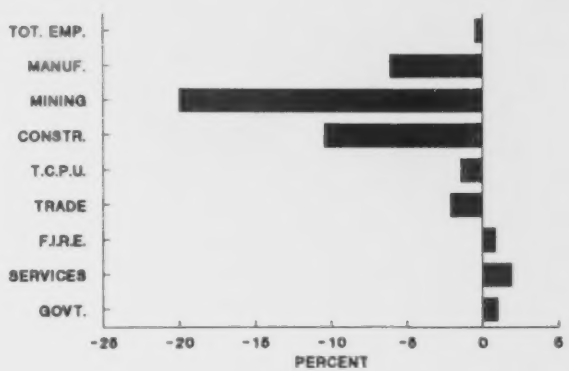


## NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

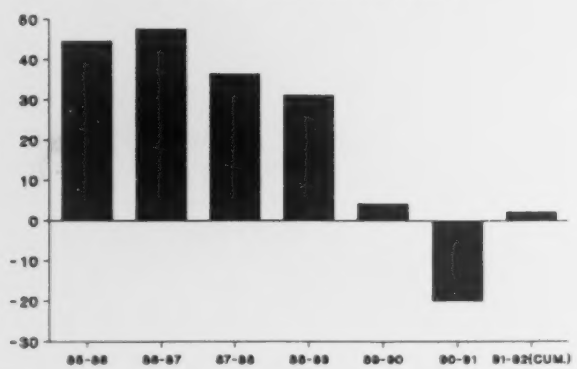
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining | Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 486.5 | 22.5 | 0.5 | 24.4 | 34.2 | 112.8 | 29.4 | 138.5 | 124.2 |
| 1983 | 516.0 | 25.1 | 0.5 | 29.1 | 35.1 | 119.7 | 30.9 | 150.0 | 125.6 |
| 1984 | 567.2 | 28.6 | 0.5 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 130.3 | 34.5 | 166.7 | 131.2 |
| 1985 | 614.2 | 31.8 | 0.6 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 141.7 | 36.5 | 184.1 | 139.6 |
| 1986 | 658.8 | 34.6 | 0.5 | 48.0 | 45.7 | 153.5 | 40.5 | 200.0 | 136.1 |
| 1987 | 706.3 | 35.5 | 0.5 | 53.0 | 48.9 | 159.6 | 46.1 | 223.6 | 139.1 |
| 1988 | 742.7 | 35.7 | 0.5 | 58.9 | 51.7 | 166.2 | 49.3 | 240.1 | 140.3 |
| 1989 | 773.8 | 35.3 | 0.6 | 62.9 | 52.4 | 174.2 | 50.9 | 253.0 | 144.6 |
| 1990 | 776.1 | 35.2 | 0.6 | 53.7 | 51.3 | 174.9 | 50.7 | 261.3 | 148.4 |
| 1991 | 758.0 | 34.2 | 0.5 | 40.3 | 49.5 | 170.6 | 50.0 | 260.3 | 152.8 |

NORTHERN VA. CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




NORTHERN VA. AREA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 752.1 | 759.7 | 767.7 | 761.9 | 757.1 | 758.1 | 759.4 | 761.9 | 764.0 | 743.1 | 743.1 | 746.2 | 748.4 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 74.3 | 75.4 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 75.8 | 75.3 | 74.6 | 73.7 | 72.2 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 68.0 |
| MINING | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 39.4 | 40.2 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.3 |
| MANUFACTURING | 34.4 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 32.8 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 32.3 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.9 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| INSTRUMENTS & RELATED | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.4 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.3 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 677.8 | 684.3 | 691.6 | 685.9 | 681.3 | 682.8 | 684.8 | 688.2 | 691.8 | 675.1 | 675.1 | 678.2 | 680.4 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 49.2 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 48.8 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 47.8 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 48.5 |
| ELECTRIC,GAS,SANITARY | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| TRADE | 167.3 | 169.8 | 171.4 | 170.9 | 171.1 | 170.0 | 170.3 | 173.4 | 175.5 | 163.7 | 163.7 | 163.4 | 163.8 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 33.0 | 32.8 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 132.6 | 135.2 | 136.7 | 136.3 | 136.6 | 135.8 | 136.4 | 139.6 | 141.8 | 130.8 | 130.8 | 130.4 | 131.0 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| APPAREL & ACCESSORY | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 49.7 | 50.0 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.3 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 50.3 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 50.3 | 50.1 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.5 |
| SERVICES | 258.3 | 260.6 | 264.8 | 263.1 | 262.7 | 261.9 | 262.2 | 262.1 | 261.3 | 259.4 | 259.4 | 262.0 | 263.2 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 75.8 | 76.6 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 77.7 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 76.1 | 76.2 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.9 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: NORTHERN VIRGINIA AREA

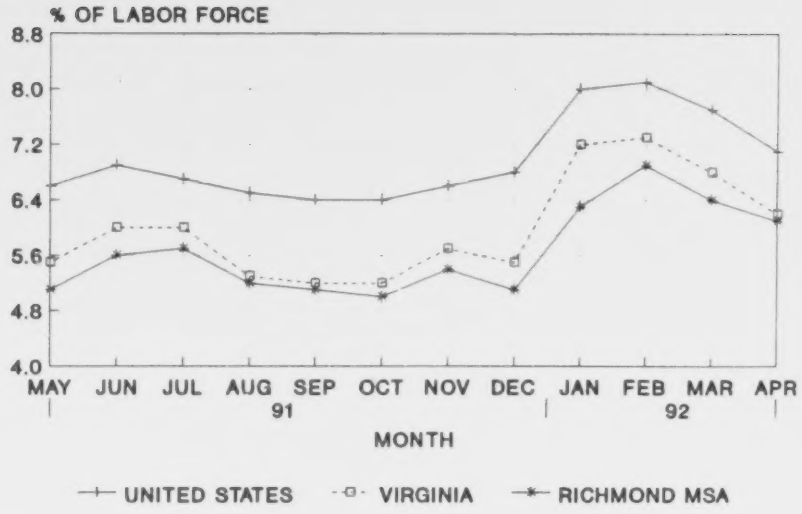
| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 153.3 | 154.3 | 154.7 | 151.0 | 147.5 | 151.8 | 153.6 | 154.1 | 155.8 | 154.3 | 154.3 | 154.9 | 154.8 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 72.2 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 73.6 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.1 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 81.1 | 81.2 | 80.8 | 76.2 | 73.6 | 78.4 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 82.2 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 81.9 | 81.7 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 70.4 | 70.4 | 70.6 | 66.6 | 64.1 | 67.7 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 71.0 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 70.5 | 70.4 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; FURNITURE & FIXTURES; STONE, CLAY & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

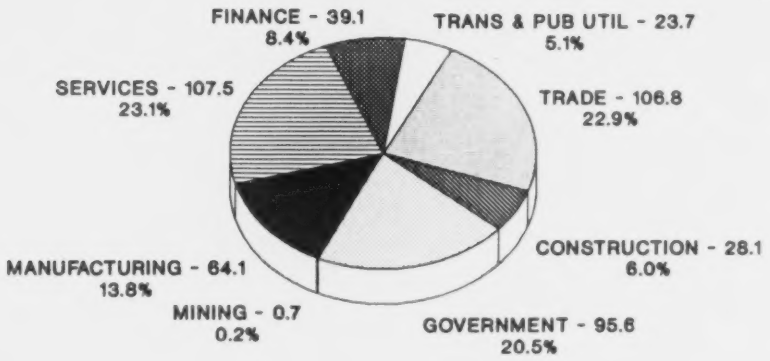
## RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment increased 3,000 in April to 463,100--a level that was 900 or 0.2 percent below April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment had a net gain of 300 with increases in construction (+600) and losses in manufacturing (-200) and mining (-100). Factory losses were centered in chemicals, tobacco, printing, and machinery.
- Service-producing employment rose 2,700 with gains in services (+1,800), government (+1,200), and trade (+100). Finance employment fell 400.
- Factory workers earned an average weekly wage of $576.71 in April which was $7.03 below March but was $22.27 above April 1991.
- The average hourly production wage rate of $13.83 was $.03 above March and $.34 more than last April.
- The average factory workweek at 41.7 hours was 0.6 hour shorter than March but 0.6 hour longer than last year.
- The Richmond-Petersburg unemployment rate decreased 0.3 percent in April to 6.1 percent.

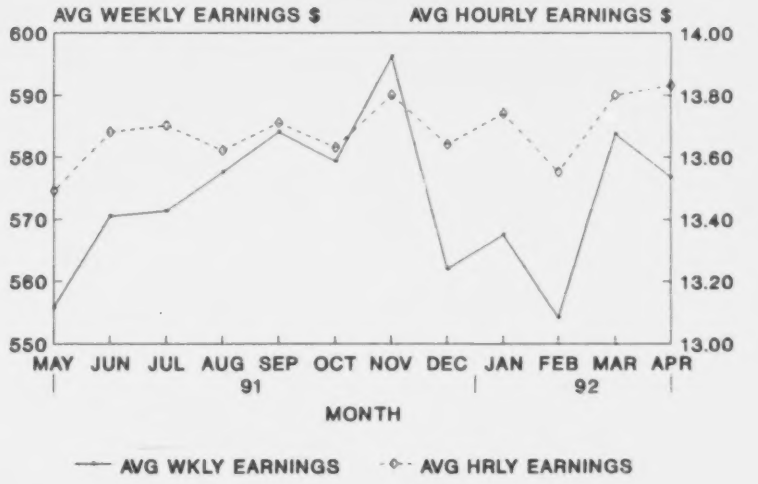
### UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
### NATION, STATE, & RICHMOND MSA




### EMPLOYMENT IN RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
### 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)




### EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
### PRODUCTION WORKERS

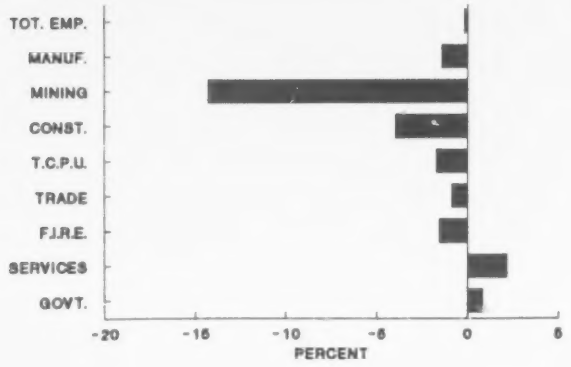


## RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS

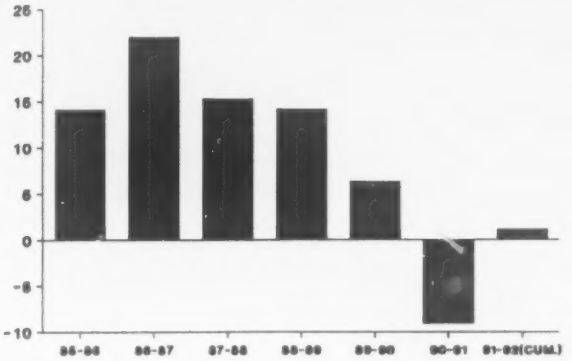
**ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991**
**PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992**
**NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992**
**(In Thousands)**

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining | Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 369.5 | 64.2 | 0.3 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 85.7 | 28.2 | 67.3 | 84.9 |
| 1983 | 373.5 | 62.5 | 0.3 | 18.0 | 20.8 | 89.0 | 28.5 | 68.4 | 86.0 |
| 1984 | 385.3 | 63.8 | 0.3 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 92.2 | 29.7 | 72.2 | 84.9 |
| 1985 | 402.8 | 64.0 | 0.3 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 96.9 | 31.6 | 78.3 | 86.5 |
| 1986 | 416.9 | 62.4 | 0.4 | 25.9 | 22.0 | 104.4 | 33.7 | 84.1 | 87.1 |
| 1987 | 438.9 | 62.3 | 0.6 | 28.8 | 23.1 | 105.1 | 36.7 | 93.0 | 89.4 |
| 1988 | 454.2 | 63.4 | 0.9 | 30.2 | 23.9 | 109.0 | 38.1 | 97.4 | 91.4 |
| 1989 | 468.4 | 64.7 | 0.8 | 30.8 | 23.8 | 110.8 | 39.1 | 103.6 | 94.8 |
| 1990 | 476.2 | 64.9 | 0.7 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 108.6 | 40.2 | 109.5 | 97.4 |
| 1991 | 465.6 | 64.1 | 0.7 | 28.1 | 23.7 | 106.8 | 39.1 | 107.5 | 95.6 |

RICHMOND MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




RICHMOND MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 464.0 | 465.9 | 470.5 | 465.0 | 464.3 | 464.7 | 467.0 | 469.6 | 468.6 | 458.2 | 458.2 | 460.1 | 463.1 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 93.5 | 92.4 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 89.7 | 90.0 |
| MINING | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 27.7 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.6 |
| MANUFACTURING | 63.7 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 64.1 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 63.9 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 63.0 | 62.8 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| LUMBER,WOOD,FURNITURE | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.4 | 43.3 |
| FOOD & KINDRED PROD. | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| TOBACCO PRODUCTS | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.5 |
| PAPER & ALLIED | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| CHEMICALS & ALLIED | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 371.9 | 373.2 | 376.8 | 371.3 | 370.7 | 371.9 | 373.5 | 376.1 | 376.2 | 368.2 | 368.2 | 370.4 | 373.1 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.1 |
| TRUCKING & WAREHOUSE | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| TRADE | 104.8 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 106.7 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.8 | 103.9 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 78.7 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 81.2 | 84.3 | 85.2 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 78.8 | 78.9 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| DEPOSITORY INSTNS | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.0 |
| INSURANCE | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| SERVICES | 106.7 | 108.7 | 111.5 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 109.6 | 107.6 | 106.3 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 109.0 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 24.8 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 26.6 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 27.7 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 28.2 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: RICHMOND - PETERSBURG MSA

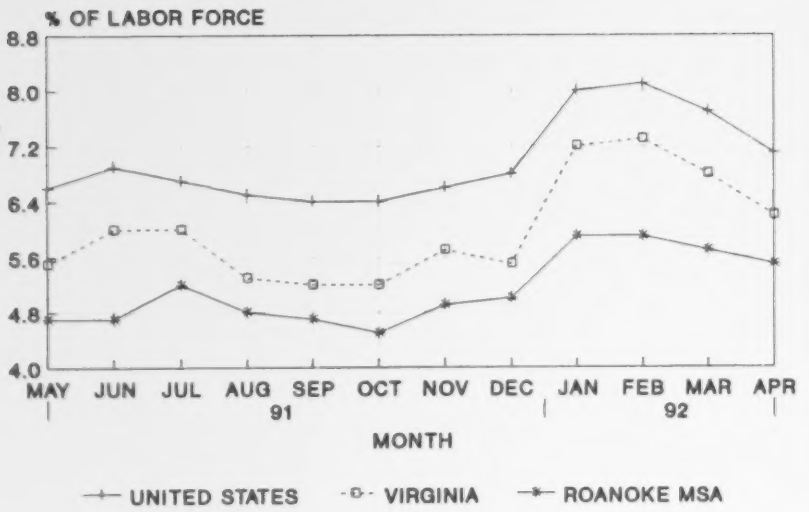
| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 97.9 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 91.5 | 90.7 | 93.2 | 96.4 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 98.7 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 81.6 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 77.7 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 81.3 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 83.2 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 42.7 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 43.4 |
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 34.8 | 34.4 | 36.1 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.8 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PLASTIC PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

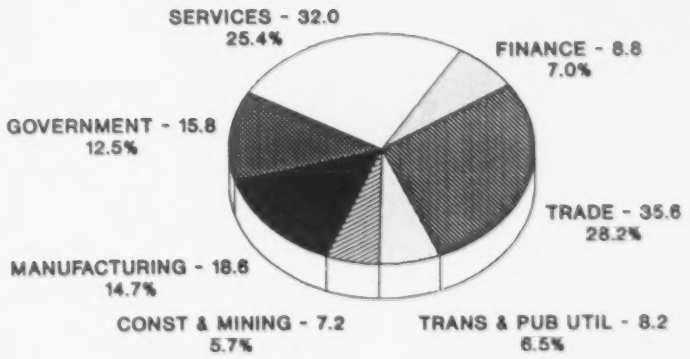
## ROANOKE MSA - APRIL 1992 HIGHLIGHTS

- Total nonagricultural employment declined 200 in April to 125,600--a level that was 1,000 or 0.8 percent above April 1991.
- Goods-producing employment increased 300 because of a 300 pickup in construction/mining. The manufacturing job total was unchanged at 18,100.
- Service-producing employment fell 500 with small losses in trade (-200), finance (-100), services (-100), and government (-100).
- The average weekly factory wage was $474.40 in April--a level that was $45.54 below March and $26.62 below April 1991.
- The hourly production wage rate fell $.34 from March to $12.01 which was $.27 below last April.
- The factory workweek was 39.5 hours which was 2.6 hours less than March and 1.3 hours shorter than last year.
- The Roanoke area jobless rate fell 0.2 percent in April to 5.5 percent.

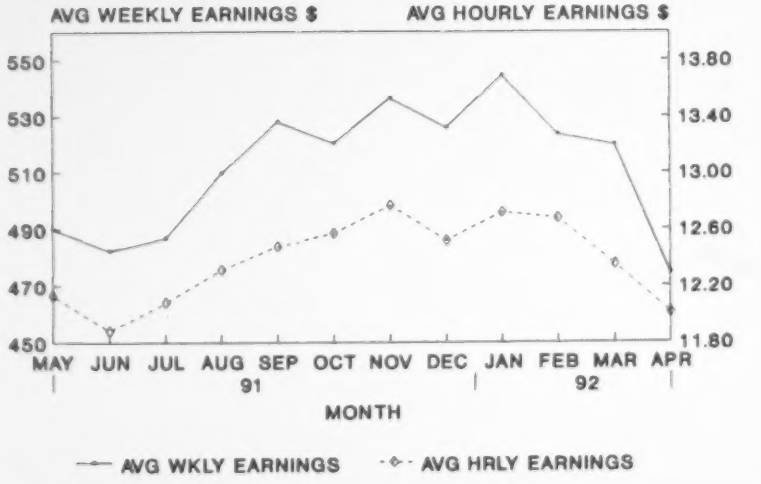
## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES
## NATION, STATE, & ROANOKE MSA




## EMPLOYMENT IN ROANOKE MSA
### 1991 Annualized Data
### (In Thousands)



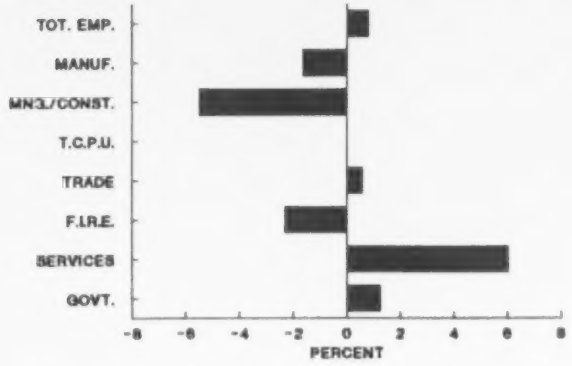

## EARNINGS OF MANUFACTURING
## PRODUCTION WORKERS



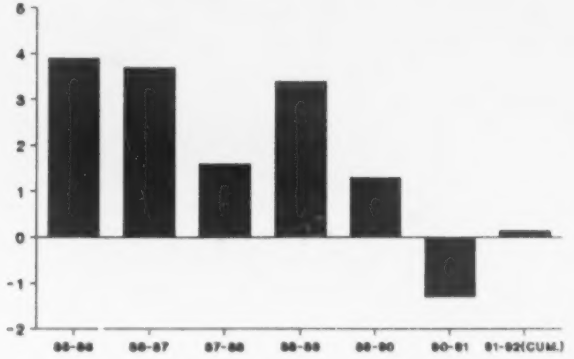
## ROANOKE MSA
## EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS
## BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1982-1991
PERCENT CHANGE 1991-1992
NET ANNUAL CHANGE 1985-1992
(In Thousands)

| Year | Total | Manufacturing | Mining/Construction | Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities | Wholesale and Retail Trade | Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate | Services | Government |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 100.8 | 19.6 | 4.7 | 9.3 | 25.0 | 6.1 | 21.4 | 14.7 |
| 1983 | 101.7 | 19.4 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 25.7 | 6.2 | 22.4 | 14.5 |
| 1984 | 107.1 | 20.6 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 27.3 | 6.5 | 24.1 | 14.4 |
| 1985 | 113.5 | 20.9 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 29.4 | 7.0 | 25.4 | 15.0 |
| 1986 | 117.4 | 20.6 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 31.4 | 7.6 | 26.5 | 15.2 |
| 1987 | 121.1 | 19.9 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 33.5 | 8.1 | 27.9 | 15.2 |
| 1988 | 122.7 | 19.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 33.8 | 8.5 | 29.4 | 15.3 |
| 1989 | 126.1 | 19.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 34.4 | 8.8 | 31.6 | 15.5 |
| 1990 | 127.9 | 19.8 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 35.0 | 8.7 | 32.6 | 15.7 |
| 1991 | 126.1 | 18.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 35.6 | 8.8 | 32.0 | 15.8 |

ROANOKE MSA CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT
APRIL 1991 VS APRIL 1992




ROANOKE MSA NET ANNUAL CHANGE
IN NONFARM EMPLOYMENT



ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL NONAGRICULTURAL | 124.6 | 125.3 | 126.5 | 125.3 | 126.0 | 126.9 | 128.0 | 128.6 | 128.0 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 125.8 | 125.6 |
| GOODS PRODUCING | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 24.7 | 25.0 |
| CONSTRUCTION & MINING | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| MANUFACTURING | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 |
| DURABLE GOODS | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| FURNITURE & FIXTURES | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| FABRICATED METAL | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| OTHER DURABLE GOODS | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| NONDURABLE GOODS | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| PRINTING & PUBLISHING | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| OTHER NONDURABLE GOOD | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| SERVICE PRODUCING | 98.9 | 99.3 | 100.5 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 102.6 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.6 |
| TRANSPORT & PUB UTILS | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| COMMUNICATIONS & UTIL | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| TRADE | 34.6 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 36.0 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 36.9 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 34.6 | 34.4 |
| WHOLESALE TRADE | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| RETAIL TRADE | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.7 |
| GENERAL MERCHANDISE | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| EATING & DRINKING | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| FINANCE,INS.,REAL EST. | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| SERVICES | 31.6 | 31.7 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 33.5 |
| BUSINESS SERVICES | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| HEALTH SERVICES | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| EDUCATIONAL SERVICES | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.1 |
| TOTAL FEDERAL GOVT. | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| TOTAL STATE & LOCAL | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.7 |
| TOTAL STATE GOVT. | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |

ESTIMATED EMPLOYMENT IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES IN VIRGINIA
(EMPLOYMENT DATA IN THOUSANDS)

AREA: ROANOKE MSA

| INDUSTRY GROUP | APR91 | MAY91 | JUN91 | JUL91 | AUG91 | SEP91 | OCT91 | NOV91 | DEC91 | JAN92 | FEB92 | MAR92 | APR92 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TOTAL LOCAL GOVT. | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 |

THE CATEGORY "OTHER DURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE LUMBER & WOOD PRODUCTS; STONE, CLAY, & GLASS PRODUCTS; PRIMARY METAL; ELECTRONIC & OTHER ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT; TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTS & RELATED PRODUCTS; AND MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
THE CATEGORY "OTHER NONDURABLE GOODS" INCLUDES THE FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO PRODUCTS; APPAREL & OTHER TEXTILE PRODUCTS; PAPER & ALLIED PRODUCTS; CHEMICAL & ALLIED PRODUCTS; PETROLEUM & COAL PRODUCTS; RUBBER & MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS; AND LEATHER & LEATHER PRODUCTS INDUSTRIES.

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
U.S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Percent Change From 12 Months Ago[1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 97.6 | 3.8% |
| 1983 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 3.8 |
| 1984 | 101.9 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 103.1 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 105.3 | 3.9 |
| 1985 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.8 | 108.0 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 109.3 | 3.8 |
| 1986 | 109.6 | 109.3 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 109.5 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 1.1 |
| 1987 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.1 | 112.7 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 113.8 | 114.4 | 115.0 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 4.4 |
| 1988 | 115.7 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 117.1 | 117.5 | 118.0 | 118.5 | 119.0 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 120.3 | 120.5 | 4.4 |
| 1989 | 121.1 | 121.6 | 122.3 | 123.1 | 123.8 | 124.1 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 125.0 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 126.1 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | 127.4 | 128.0 | 128.7 | 128.9 | 129.2 | 129.9 | 130.4 | 131.6 | 132.7 | 133.5 | 133.8 | 133.8 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | 134.6 | 134.8 | 135.0 | 135.2 | 135.6 | 136.0 | 136.2 | 136.6 | 137.2 | 137.4 | 137.8 | 137.9 | 3.1 |
| 1992 | 138.1 | 138.6 | 139.3 | 139.5 | — | | | | | | | | 3.2 |

URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS
U.S. CITY AVERAGE
ALL ITEMS -- (1982-84 = 100)

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | Jun. | Jul. | Aug. | Sep. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Percent Change From 12 Months Ago[1] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1982 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 3.8% |
| 1983 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 3.3 |
| 1984 | 101.6 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 3.6 |
| 1985 | 104.9 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 108.6 | 3.6 |
| 1986 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 107.9 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 0.6 |
| 1987 | 110.0 | 110.5 | 111.0 | 111.6 | 111.9 | 112.4 | 112.7 | 113.3 | 113.8 | 114.1 | 114.3 | 114.2 | 4.5 |
| 1988 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 116.2 | 116.7 | 117.2 | 117.7 | 118.5 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 119.2 | 4.4 |
| 1989 | 119.7 | 120.2 | 120.8 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 122.8 | 123.2 | 123.2 | 123.6 | 124.2 | 124.4 | 124.6 | 4.5 |
| 1990 | 125.9 | 126.4 | 127.1 | 127.3 | 127.5 | 128.3 | 128.7 | 129.9 | 131.1 | 131.9 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 6.1 |
| 1991 | 132.8 | 132.8 | 133.0 | 133.3 | 133.8 | 134.1 | 134.3 | 134.6 | 135.2 | 135.4 | 135.8 | 135.9 | 2.8 |
| 1992 | 136.0 | 136.4 | 137.0 | 137.3 | | | | | | | | | 3.0 |

[1]Annual Percent Change in the CPI represents a December to December Annual Change.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988, on February 26, the standard reference base period for the Consumer Price Indexes (CPIs) is 1982-84. The rebasing by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, after review by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Office of Management and Budget, is in keeping with the Government's long-standing policy that index bases should be updated periodically. BLS chose the 1982-84 period to coincide with the time period of the updated CPIs expenditure weights, which are based upon the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| UNITED STATES | APR92 | 125,878,000 | 116,933,000 | 8,945,000 | 7.1 |
| | MAR92 | 125,797,000 | 116,106,000 | 9,691,000 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 124,727,000 | 116,678,000 | 8,049,000 | 6.5 |
| VIRGINIA | APR92 | 3,363,897 | 3,154,824 | 209,073 | 6.2 |
| | MAR92 | 3,362,687 | 3,132,568 | 230,119 | 6.8 |
| | APR91 | 3,265,639 | 3,079,663 | 185,976 | 5.7 |
| VA PORTION OF JOHNSON CITY MSA | APR92 | 48,517 | 45,347 | 3,170 | 6.5 |
| | MAR92 | 49,142 | 45,610 | 3,532 | 7.2 |
| | APR91 | 45,900 | 43,471 | 2,429 | 5.3 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE MSA | APR92 | 74,436 | 70,829 | 3,607 | 4.8 |
| | MAR92 | 74,000 | 70,110 | 3,890 | 5.3 |
| | APR91 | 72,425 | 69,418 | 3,007 | 4.2 |
| DANVILLE MSA | APR92 | 55,113 | 49,876 | 5,237 | 9.5 |
| | MAR92 | 54,827 | 49,562 | 5,265 | 9.6 |
| | APR91 | 54,500 | 47,771 | 6,729 | 12.3 |
| LYNCHBURG MSA | APR92 | 78,758 | 73,659 | 5,099 | 6.5 |
| | MAR92 | 78,681 | 73,314 | 5,367 | 6.8 |
| | APR91 | 76,700 | 72,951 | 3,749 | 4.9 |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS MSA | APR92 | 662,845 | 619,401 | 43,444 | 6.6 |
| | MAR92 | 661,426 | 614,385 | 47,041 | 7.1 |
| | APR91 | 635,852 | 598,961 | 36,891 | 5.8 |
| VIRGINIA PORTION OF WASHINGTON DC MSA | APR92 | 945,737 | 908,405 | 37,332 | 3.9 |
| | MAR92 | 948,511 | 906,962 | 41,549 | 4.4 |
| | APR91 | 926,427 | 895,204 | 31,223 | 3.4 |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG MSA | APR92 | 483,781 | 454,220 | 29,561 | 6.1 |
| | MAR92 | 481,406 | 450,459 | 30,947 | 6.4 |
| | APR91 | 467,571 | 444,163 | 23,408 | 5.0 |
| ROANOKE MSA | APR92 | 131,653 | 124,460 | 7,193 | 5.5 |
| | MAR92 | 132,091 | 124,624 | 7,467 | 5.7 |
| | APR91 | 126,032 | 120,479 | 5,553 | 4.4 |
| ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON LMA | APR92 | 21,148 | 19,250 | 1,898 | 9.0 |
| | MAR92 | 21,475 | 19,076 | 2,399 | 11.2 |
| | APR91 | 20,526 | 18,930 | 1,596 | 7.8 |
| BATH-HIGHLAND LMA | APR92 | 2,823 | 2,519 | 304 | 10.8 |
| | MAR92 | 2,950 | 2,325 | 625 | 21.2 |
| | APR91 | 2,904 | 2,612 | 292 | 10.1 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BEDFORD LMA | APR92 | 27,858 | 26,231 | 1,627 | 5.8 |
| | MAR92 | 28,111 | 25,978 | 2,133 | 7.6 |
| | APR91 | 26,327 | 24,789 | 1,538 | 5.8 |
| BUENA VISTA LMA | APR92 | 16,501 | 15,133 | 1,368 | 8.3 |
| | MAR92 | 16,771 | 14,997 | 1,774 | 10.6 |
| | APR91 | 16,378 | 15,400 | 978 | 6.0 |
| COVINGTON LMA | APR92 | 12,493 | 11,327 | 1,166 | 9.3 |
| | MAR92 | 12,567 | 11,229 | 1,338 | 10.6 |
| | APR91 | 11,919 | 10,930 | 989 | 8.3 |
| CUMBERLAND-PRINCE EDWARD LMA | APR92 | 12,137 | 11,036 | 1,101 | 9.1 |
| | MAR92 | 12,061 | 10,914 | 1,147 | 9.5 |
| | APR91 | 11,821 | 10,765 | 1,056 | 8.9 |
| EMPORIA LMA | APR92 | 8,935 | 8,394 | 541 | 6.1 |
| | MAR92 | 8,987 | 8,379 | 608 | 6.8 |
| | APR91 | 9,111 | 8,386 | 725 | 8.0 |
| ESSEX-RICHMOND LMA | APR92 | 9,255 | 8,467 | 788 | 8.5 |
| | MAR92 | 9,228 | 8,345 | 883 | 9.6 |
| | APR91 | 8,721 | 8,115 | 606 | 6.9 |
| FRANKLIN-ISLE-SOUTHAMPTON LMA | APR92 | 22,294 | 20,807 | 1,487 | 6.7 |
| | MAR92 | 22,026 | 20,485 | 1,541 | 7.0 |
| | APR91 | 21,114 | 19,861 | 1,253 | 5.9 |
| FREDERICKSBURG LMA | APR92 | 38,268 | 34,923 | 3,345 | 8.7 |
| | MAR92 | 38,582 | 34,811 | 3,771 | 9.8 |
| | APR91 | 38,449 | 35,295 | 3,154 | 8.2 |
| GALAX LMA | APR92 | 25,817 | 24,128 | 1,689 | 6.5 |
| | MAR92 | 26,095 | 23,957 | 2,138 | 8.2 |
| | APR91 | 25,384 | 23,469 | 1,915 | 7.5 |
| HARRISONBURG LMA | APR92 | 56,135 | 52,441 | 3,694 | 6.6 |
| | MAR92 | 55,927 | 51,795 | 4,132 | 7.4 |
| | APR91 | 53,221 | 50,025 | 3,196 | 6.0 |
| KING & QUEEN-KING WILLIAM LMA | APR92 | 9,252 | 8,709 | 543 | 5.9 |
| | MAR92 | 9,281 | 8,570 | 711 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 9,147 | 8,690 | 457 | 5.0 |
| LANCASTER-NORTHUMBERLAND LMA | APR92 | 10,623 | 8,999 | 1,624 | 15.3 |
| | MAR92 | 10,851 | 8,341 | 2,510 | 23.1 |
| | APR91 | 9,978 | 8,681 | 1,297 | 13.0 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MARTINSVILLE LMA | APR92 | 52,363 | 48,703 | 3,660 | 7.0 |
| | MAR92 | 52,440 | 48,469 | 3,971 | 7.6 |
| | APR91 | 53,011 | 47,396 | 5,615 | 10.6 |
| NORTON-WISE LMA | APR92 | 28,100 | 24,547 | 3,553 | 12.6 |
| | MAR92 | 28,000 | 24,335 | 3,665 | 13.1 |
| | APR91 | 27,106 | 24,275 | 2,831 | 10.4 |
| RADFORD LMA | APR92 | 76,040 | 68,278 | 7,762 | 10.2 |
| | MAR92 | 76,186 | 68,097 | 8,089 | 10.6 |
| | APR91 | 76,177 | 68,433 | 7,744 | 10.2 |
| SOUTH BOSTON LMA | APR92 | 19,311 | 17,870 | 1,441 | 7.5 |
| | MAR92 | 19,301 | 17,585 | 1,716 | 8.9 |
| | APR91 | 19,093 | 17,357 | 1,736 | 9.1 |
| STAUNTON-WAYNESBORO LMA | APR92 | 50,037 | 47,030 | 3,007 | 6.0 |
| | MAR92 | 49,374 | 46,478 | 2,896 | 5.9 |
| | APR91 | 48,648 | 45,769 | 2,879 | 5.9 |
| WINCHESTER LMA | APR92 | 37,878 | 34,587 | 3,291 | 8.7 |
| | MAR92 | 38,180 | 34,554 | 3,626 | 9.5 |
| | APR91 | 36,667 | 33,719 | 2,948 | 8.0 |
| ALEXANDRIA CITY | APR92 | 84,194 | 79,703 | 4,491 | 5.3 |
| | MAR92 | 84,519 | 79,577 | 4,942 | 5.8 |
| | APR91 | 82,090 | 78,545 | 3,545 | 4.3 |
| BEDFORD CITY | APR92 | 3,236 | 3,044 | 192 | 5.9 |
| | MAR92 | 3,216 | 3,014 | 202 | 6.3 |
| | APR91 | 3,053 | 2,877 | 176 | 5.8 |
| BRISTOL CITY | APR92 | 10,101 | 9,556 | 545 | 5.4 |
| | MAR92 | 10,199 | 9,612 | 587 | 5.8 |
| | APR91 | 9,547 | 9,161 | 386 | 4.0 |
| BUENA VISTA CITY | APR92 | 3,589 | 3,215 | 374 | 10.4 |
| | MAR92 | 3,636 | 3,186 | 450 | 12.4 |
| | APR91 | 3,578 | 3,272 | 306 | 8.6 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY | APR92 | 25,559 | 24,362 | 1,197 | 4.7 |
| | MAR92 | 25,328 | 24,114 | 1,214 | 4.8 |
| | APR91 | 24,943 | 23,876 | 1,067 | 4.3 |
| CHESAPEAKE CITY | APR92 | 79,188 | 74,402 | 4,786 | 6.0 |
| | MAR92 | 78,765 | 73,800 | 4,965 | 6.3 |
| | APR91 | 76,004 | 71,947 | 4,057 | 5.3 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CLIFTON FORGE CITY | APR92 | 2,165 | 1,983 | 182 | 8.4 |
| | MAR92 | 2,151 | 1,965 | 186 | 8.6 |
| | APR91 | 2,043 | 1,913 | 130 | 6.4 |
| COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY | APR92 | 10,439 | 9,843 | 596 | 5.7 |
| | MAR92 | 10,360 | 9,761 | 599 | 5.8 |
| | APR91 | 10,044 | 9,625 | 419 | 4.2 |
| COVINGTON CITY | APR92 | 3,852 | 3,409 | 443 | 11.5 |
| | MAR92 | 3,943 | 3,380 | 563 | 14.3 |
| | APR91 | 3,664 | 3,290 | 374 | 10.2 |
| DANVILLE CITY | APR92 | 27,745 | 24,515 | 3,230 | 11.6 |
| | MAR92 | 27,187 | 24,361 | 2,826 | 10.4 |
| | APR91 | 27,394 | 23,480 | 3,914 | 14.3 |
| EMPORIA CITY | APR92 | 3,544 | 3,289 | 255 | 7.2 |
| | MAR92 | 3,533 | 3,284 | 249 | 7.0 |
| | APR91 | 3,544 | 3,286 | 258 | 7.3 |
| FAIRFAX CITY | APR92 | 14,980 | 14,752 | 228 | 1.5 |
| | MAR92 | 15,016 | 14,729 | 287 | 1.9 |
| | APR91 | 14,830 | 14,538 | 292 | 2.0 |
| FALLS CHURCH CITY | APR92 | 7,058 | 6,713 | 345 | 4.9 |
| | MAR92 | 7,096 | 6,702 | 394 | 5.6 |
| | APR91 | 6,818 | 6,616 | 202 | 3.0 |
| FRANKLIN CITY | APR92 | 3,305 | 3,105 | 200 | 6.1 |
| | MAR92 | 3,243 | 3,057 | 186 | 5.7 |
| | APR91 | 3,133 | 2,964 | 169 | 5.4 |
| FREDERICKSBURG CITY | APR92 | 14,128 | 13,052 | 1,076 | 7.6 |
| | MAR92 | 14,242 | 13,011 | 1,231 | 8.6 |
| | APR91 | 14,090 | 13,192 | 898 | 6.4 |
| GALAX CITY | APR92 | 3,389 | 3,179 | 210 | 6.2 |
| | MAR92 | 3,419 | 3,156 | 263 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 3,320 | 3,092 | 228 | 6.9 |
| HAMPTON CITY | APR92 | 64,474 | 59,822 | 4,652 | 7.2 |
| | MAR92 | 64,384 | 59,337 | 5,047 | 7.8 |
| | APR91 | 62,021 | 57,848 | 4,173 | 6.7 |
| HARRISONBURG CITY | APR92 | 17,345 | 16,365 | 980 | 5.7 |
| | MAR92 | 17,262 | 16,163 | 1,099 | 6.4 |
| | APR91 | 16,556 | 15,611 | 945 | 5.7 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| HOPEWELL CITY | APR92 | 12,563 | 11,401 | 1,162 | 9.2 |
| | MAR92 | 12,468 | 11,307 | 1,161 | 9.3 |
| | APR91 | 12,114 | 11,148 | 966 | 8.0 |
| LEXINGTON CITY | APR92 | 2,736 | 2,639 | 97 | 3.5 |
| | MAR92 | 2,818 | 2,616 | 202 | 7.2 |
| | APR91 | 2,775 | 2,686 | 89 | 3.2 |
| LYNCHBURG CITY | APR92 | 38,239 | 36,030 | 2,209 | 5.8 |
| | MAR92 | 38,012 | 35,861 | 2,151 | 5.7 |
| | APR91 | 37,311 | 35,683 | 1,628 | 4.4 |
| MANASSAS CITY | APR92 | 15,377 | 14,371 | 1,006 | 6.5 |
| | MAR92 | 15,466 | 14,348 | 1,118 | 7.2 |
| | APR91 | 15,125 | 14,162 | 963 | 6.4 |
| MANASSAS PARK CITY | APR92 | 4,452 | 4,306 | 146 | 3.3 |
| | MAR92 | 4,448 | 4,299 | 149 | 3.3 |
| | APR91 | 4,405 | 4,243 | 162 | 3.7 |
| MARTINSVILLE CITY | APR92 | 8,782 | 7,979 | 803 | 9.1 |
| | MAR92 | 8,730 | 7,941 | 789 | 9.0 |
| | APR91 | 9,151 | 7,765 | 1,386 | 15.1 |
| NEWPORT NEWS CITY | APR92 | 81,333 | 75,759 | 5,574 | 6.9 |
| | MAR92 | 81,206 | 75,145 | 6,061 | 7.5 |
| | APR91 | 78,411 | 73,259 | 5,152 | 6.6 |
| NORFOLK CITY | APR92 | 104,318 | 96,881 | 7,437 | 7.1 |
| | MAR92 | 104,085 | 96,096 | 7,989 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 99,786 | 93,683 | 6,103 | 6.1 |
| NORTON CITY | APR92 | 1,769 | 1,611 | 158 | 8.9 |
| | MAR92 | 1,716 | 1,597 | 119 | 6.9 |
| | APR91 | 1,751 | 1,593 | 158 | 9.0 |
| PETERSBURG CITY | APR92 | 21,608 | 19,827 | 1,781 | 8.2 |
| | MAR92 | 21,560 | 19,663 | 1,897 | 8.8 |
| | APR91 | 21,237 | 19,388 | 1,849 | 8.7 |
| POQUOSON CITY | APR92 | 5,967 | 5,779 | 188 | 3.2 |
| | MAR92 | 5,961 | 5,732 | 229 | 3.8 |
| | APR91 | 5,805 | 5,588 | 217 | 3.7 |
| PORTSMOUTH CITY | APR92 | 54,147 | 49,540 | 4,607 | 8.5 |
| | MAR92 | 53,716 | 49,139 | 4,577 | 8.5 |
| | APR91 | 51,688 | 47,905 | 3,783 | 7.3 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| RADFORD CITY | APR92 | 7,015 | 6,277 | 738 | 10.5 |
| | MAR92 | 6,997 | 6,261 | 736 | 10.5 |
| | APR91 | 7,099 | 6,292 | 807 | 11.4 |
| RICHMOND CITY | APR92 | 120,279 | 110,852 | 9,427 | 7.8 |
| | MAR92 | 119,783 | 109,935 | 9,848 | 8.2 |
| | APR91 | 115,675 | 108,398 | 7,277 | 6.3 |
| ROANOKE CITY | APR92 | 56,913 | 53,126 | 3,787 | 6.7 |
| | MAR92 | 57,090 | 53,196 | 3,894 | 6.8 |
| | APR91 | 54,125 | 51,426 | 2,699 | 5.0 |
| SALEM CITY | APR92 | 14,583 | 13,851 | 732 | 5.0 |
| | MAR92 | 14,569 | 13,869 | 700 | 4.8 |
| | APR91 | 14,022 | 13,408 | 614 | 4.4 |
| SOUTH BOSTON CITY | APR92 | 3,800 | 3,499 | 301 | 7.9 |
| | MAR92 | 3,779 | 3,443 | 336 | 8.9 |
| | APR91 | 3,705 | 3,399 | 306 | 8.3 |
| STAUNTON CITY | APR92 | 14,596 | 13,982 | 614 | 4.2 |
| | MAR92 | 14,390 | 13,818 | 572 | 4.0 |
| | APR91 | 14,142 | 13,607 | 535 | 3.8 |
| SUFFOLK CITY | APR92 | 28,485 | 26,275 | 2,210 | 7.8 |
| | MAR92 | 28,496 | 26,062 | 2,434 | 8.5 |
| | APR91 | 27,064 | 25,408 | 1,656 | 6.1 |
| VIRGINIA BEACH CITY | APR92 | 181,766 | 170,794 | 10,972 | 6.0 |
| | MAR92 | 181,070 | 169,411 | 11,659 | 6.4 |
| | APR91 | 174,151 | 165,158 | 8,993 | 5.2 |
| WAYNESBORO CITY | APR92 | 12,714 | 12,140 | 574 | 4.5 |
| | MAR92 | 12,605 | 11,998 | 607 | 4.8 |
| | APR91 | 12,436 | 11,815 | 621 | 5.0 |
| WILLIAMSBURG CITY | APR92 | 7,607 | 6,937 | 670 | 8.8 |
| | MAR92 | 8,004 | 6,881 | 1,123 | 14.0 |
| | APR91 | 7,230 | 6,708 | 522 | 7.2 |
| WINCHESTER CITY | APR92 | 13,651 | 12,408 | 1,243 | 9.1 |
| | MAR92 | 13,671 | 12,397 | 1,274 | 9.3 |
| | APR91 | 13,216 | 12,097 | 1,119 | 8.5 |
| ACCOMACK COUNTY | APR92 | 15,056 | 13,680 | 1,376 | 9.1 |
| | MAR92 | 15,339 | 13,556 | 1,783 | 11.6 |
| | APR91 | 14,437 | 13,452 | 985 | 6.8 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ALBEMARLE COUNTY | APR92 | 36,409 | 34,909 | 1,500 | 4.1 |
| | MAR92 | 36,134 | 34,555 | 1,579 | 4.4 |
| | APR91 | 35,361 | 34,214 | 1,147 | 3.2 |
| ALLEGHANY COUNTY | APR92 | 6,477 | 5,935 | 542 | 8.4 |
| | MAR92 | 6,473 | 5,884 | 589 | 9.1 |
| | APR91 | 6,213 | 5,727 | 486 | 7.8 |
| AMELIA COUNTY | APR92 | 4,249 | 3,875 | 374 | 8.8 |
| | MAR92 | 4,225 | 3,731 | 494 | 11.7 |
| | APR91 | 4,207 | 3,883 | 324 | 7.7 |
| AMHERST COUNTY | APR92 | 13,958 | 12,998 | 960 | 6.9 |
| | MAR92 | 13,966 | 12,937 | 1,029 | 7.4 |
| | APR91 | 13,670 | 12,873 | 797 | 5.8 |
| APPOMATTOX COUNTY | APR92 | 6,975 | 6,367 | 608 | 8.7 |
| | MAR92 | 6,892 | 6,289 | 603 | 8.7 |
| | APR91 | 6,778 | 6,367 | 411 | 6.1 |
| ARLINGTON COUNTY | APR92 | 112,431 | 108,137 | 4,294 | 3.8 |
| | MAR92 | 112,963 | 107,965 | 4,998 | 4.4 |
| | APR91 | 109,964 | 106,565 | 3,399 | 3.1 |
| AUGUSTA COUNTY | APR92 | 22,726 | 20,908 | 1,818 | 8.0 |
| | MAR92 | 22,379 | 20,662 | 1,717 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 22,069 | 20,347 | 1,722 | 7.8 |
| BATH COUNTY | APR92 | 2,005 | 1,752 | 253 | 12.6 |
| | MAR92 | 2,168 | 1,617 | 551 | 25.4 |
| | APR91 | 2,017 | 1,817 | 200 | 9.9 |
| BEDFORD COUNTY | APR92 | 24,621 | 23,187 | 1,434 | 5.8 |
| | MAR92 | 24,895 | 22,964 | 1,931 | 7.8 |
| | APR91 | 23,274 | 21,912 | 1,362 | 5.9 |
| BLAND COUNTY | APR92 | 4,615 | 4,426 | 189 | 4.1 |
| | MAR92 | 4,798 | 4,540 | 258 | 5.4 |
| | APR91 | 4,553 | 4,291 | 262 | 5.8 |
| BOTETOURT COUNTY | APR92 | 14,733 | 13,933 | 800 | 5.4 |
| | MAR92 | 14,852 | 13,952 | 900 | 6.1 |
| | APR91 | 14,242 | 13,488 | 754 | 5.3 |
| BRUNSWICK COUNTY | APR92 | 9,563 | 8,873 | 690 | 7.2 |
| | MAR92 | 8,569 | 7,642 | 927 | 10.8 |
| | APR91 | 8,639 | 7,670 | 969 | 11.2 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BUCHANAN COUNTY | APR92 | 11,664 | 10,276 | 1,388 | 11.9 |
| | MAR92 | 11,923 | 10,340 | 1,583 | 13.3 |
| | APR91 | 12,322 | 10,391 | 1,931 | 15.7 |
| BUCKINGHAM COUNTY | APR92 | 6,155 | 5,699 | 456 | 7.4 |
| | MAR92 | 6,129 | 5,607 | 522 | 8.5 |
| | APR91 | 5,738 | 5,336 | 402 | 7.0 |
| CAMPBELL COUNTY | APR92 | 26,562 | 24,632 | 1,930 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 26,702 | 24,516 | 2,186 | 8.2 |
| | APR91 | 25,719 | 24,395 | 1,324 | 5.1 |
| CAROLINE COUNTY | APR92 | 9,695 | 8,552 | 1,143 | 11.8 |
| | MAR92 | 9,845 | 8,601 | 1,244 | 12.6 |
| | APR91 | 9,349 | 8,341 | 1,008 | 10.8 |
| CARROLL COUNTY | APR92 | 14,240 | 13,238 | 1,002 | 7.0 |
| | MAR92 | 14,421 | 13,144 | 1,277 | 8.9 |
| | APR91 | 13,911 | 12,876 | 1,035 | 7.4 |
| CHARLES CITY COUNTY | APR92 | 4,001 | 3,661 | 340 | 8.5 |
| | MAR92 | 4,074 | 3,631 | 443 | 10.9 |
| | APR91 | 3,772 | 3,580 | 192 | 5.1 |
| CHARLOTTE COUNTY | APR92 | 5,777 | 5,208 | 569 | 9.8 |
| | MAR92 | 5,605 | 5,058 | 547 | 9.8 |
| | APR91 | 5,589 | 5,082 | 507 | 9.1 |
| CHESTERFIELD COUNTY | APR92 | 110,320 | 104,870 | 5,450 | 4.9 |
| | MAR92 | 109,661 | 104,002 | 5,659 | 5.2 |
| | APR91 | 107,200 | 102,548 | 4,652 | 4.3 |
| CLARKE COUNTY | APR92 | 5,097 | 4,754 | 343 | 6.7 |
| | MAR92 | 5,048 | 4,659 | 389 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 5,165 | 4,763 | 402 | 7.8 |
| CRAIG COUNTY | APR92 | 2,129 | 1,974 | 155 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 2,091 | 1,930 | 161 | 7.7 |
| | APR91 | 2,053 | 1,895 | 158 | 7.7 |
| CULPEPER COUNTY | APR92 | 12,789 | 11,514 | 1,275 | 10.0 |
| | MAR92 | 12,725 | 11,312 | 1,413 | 11.1 |
| | APR91 | 12,605 | 11,636 | 969 | 7.7 |
| CUMBERLAND COUNTY | APR92 | 3,873 | 3,554 | 319 | 8.2 |
| | MAR92 | 3,862 | 3,514 | 348 | 9.0 |
| | APR91 | 3,714 | 3,466 | 248 | 6.7 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DICKENSON COUNTY | APR92 | 5,419 | 4,465 | 954 | 17.6 |
| | MAR92 | 5,314 | 4,345 | 969 | 18.2 |
| | APR91 | 5,213 | 4,283 | 930 | 17.8 |
| DINWIDDIE COUNTY | APR92 | 9,503 | 8,698 | 805 | 8.5 |
| | MAR92 | 9,467 | 8,626 | 841 | 8.9 |
| | APR91 | 9,219 | 8,506 | 713 | 7.7 |
| ESSEX COUNTY | APR92 | 5,159 | 4,764 | 395 | 7.7 |
| | MAR92 | 5,116 | 4,695 | 421 | 8.2 |
| | APR91 | 4,966 | 4,566 | 400 | 8.1 |
| FAIRFAX COUNTY | APR92 | 508,622 | 491,411 | 17,211 | 3.4 |
| | MAR92 | 509,524 | 490,630 | 18,894 | 3.7 |
| | APR91 | 498,536 | 484,270 | 14,266 | 2.9 |
| FAUQUIER COUNTY | APR92 | 29,077 | 27,520 | 1,557 | 5.4 |
| | MAR92 | 28,949 | 27,130 | 1,819 | 6.3 |
| | APR91 | 27,155 | 25,743 | 1,412 | 5.2 |
| FLOYD COUNTY | APR92 | 6,378 | 5,623 | 755 | 11.8 |
| | MAR92 | 6,486 | 5,608 | 878 | 13.5 |
| | APR91 | 6,269 | 5,635 | 634 | 10.1 |
| FLUVANNA COUNTY | APR92 | 6,785 | 6,362 | 423 | 6.2 |
| | MAR92 | 6,830 | 6,297 | 533 | 7.8 |
| | APR91 | 6,566 | 6,235 | 331 | 5.0 |
| FRANKLIN COUNTY | APR92 | 21,475 | 20,152 | 1,323 | 6.2 |
| | MAR92 | 21,129 | 19,707 | 1,422 | 6.7 |
| | APR91 | 21,102 | 19,171 | 1,931 | 9.2 |
| FREDERICK COUNTY | APR92 | 24,227 | 22,179 | 2,048 | 8.5 |
| | MAR92 | 24,510 | 22,157 | 2,353 | 9.6 |
| | APR91 | 23,453 | 21,622 | 1,831 | 7.8 |
| GILES COUNTY | APR92 | 9,125 | 7,847 | 1,278 | 14.0 |
| | MAR92 | 9,142 | 7,826 | 1,316 | 14.4 |
| | APR91 | 8,919 | 7,865 | 1,054 | 11.8 |
| GLOUCESTER COUNTY | APR92 | 16,556 | 15,782 | 774 | 4.7 |
| | MAR92 | 16,545 | 15,655 | 890 | 5.4 |
| | APR91 | 15,992 | 15,262 | 730 | 4.6 |
| GOOCHLAND COUNTY | APR92 | 7,036 | 6,645 | 391 | 5.6 |
| | MAR92 | 7,080 | 6,590 | 490 | 6.9 |
| | APR91 | 6,845 | 6,498 | 347 | 5.1 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| GRAYSON COUNTY | APR92 | 8,190 | 7,712 | 478 | 5.8 |
| | MAR92 | 8,255 | 7,657 | 598 | 7.2 |
| | APR91 | 8,153 | 7,501 | 652 | 8.0 |
| GREENE COUNTY | APR92 | 5,684 | 5,196 | 488 | 8.6 |
| | MAR92 | 5,706 | 5,143 | 563 | 9.9 |
| | APR91 | 5,555 | 5,093 | 462 | 8.3 |
| GREENSVILLE COUNTY | APR92 | 5,391 | 5,105 | 286 | 5.3 |
| | MAR92 | 5,454 | 5,095 | 359 | 6.6 |
| | APR91 | 5,567 | 5,100 | 467 | 8.4 |
| HALIFAX COUNTY | APR92 | 15,510 | 14,371 | 1,139 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 15,522 | 14,142 | 1,380 | 8.9 |
| | APR91 | 15,389 | 13,958 | 1,431 | 9.3 |
| HANOVER COUNTY | APR92 | 36,102 | 34,484 | 1,618 | 4.5 |
| | MAR92 | 35,934 | 34,199 | 1,735 | 4.8 |
| | APR91 | 35,060 | 33,721 | 1,339 | 3.8 |
| HENRICO COUNTY | APR92 | 132,304 | 125,601 | 6,703 | 5.1 |
| | MAR92 | 131,520 | 124,561 | 6,959 | 5.3 |
| | APR91 | 127,260 | 122,820 | 4,440 | 3.5 |
| HENRY COUNTY | APR92 | 34,520 | 32,015 | 2,505 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 34,588 | 31,861 | 2,727 | 7.9 |
| | APR91 | 34,620 | 31,156 | 3,464 | 10.0 |
| HIGHLAND COUNTY | APR92 | 819 | 767 | 52 | 6.3 |
| | MAR92 | 782 | 708 | 74 | 9.5 |
| | APR91 | 887 | 795 | 92 | 10.4 |
| ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY | APR92 | 12,221 | 11,364 | 857 | 7.0 |
| | MAR92 | 12,136 | 11,188 | 948 | 7.8 |
| | APR91 | 11,600 | 10,847 | 753 | 6.5 |
| JAMES CITY COUNTY | APR92 | 18,238 | 17,610 | 628 | 3.4 |
| | MAR92 | 18,350 | 17,467 | 883 | 4.8 |
| | APR91 | 17,677 | 17,028 | 649 | 3.7 |
| KING AND QUEEN COUNTY | APR92 | 3,245 | 3,019 | 226 | 7.0 |
| | MAR92 | 3,225 | 2,971 | 254 | 7.9 |
| | APR91 | 3,190 | 3,013 | 177 | 5.5 |
| KING GEORGE COUNTY | APR92 | 9,102 | 8,438 | 664 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 9,204 | 8,402 | 802 | 8.7 |
| | APR91 | 8,736 | 8,192 | 544 | 6.2 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| KING WILLIAM COUNTY | APR92 | 6,007 | 5,690 | 317 | 5.3 |
| | MAR92 | 6,056 | 5,599 | 457 | 7.5 |
| | APR91 | 5,956 | 5,677 | 279 | 4.7 |
| LANCASTER COUNTY | APR92 | 5,641 | 4,790 | 851 | 15.1 |
| | MAR92 | 5,843 | 4,439 | 1,404 | 24.0 |
| | APR91 | 5,253 | 4,620 | 633 | 12.1 |
| LEE COUNTY | APR92 | 9,264 | 7,995 | 1,269 | 13.7 |
| | MAR92 | 9,234 | 7,926 | 1,308 | 14.2 |
| | APR91 | 8,688 | 7,906 | 782 | 9.0 |
| LOUDOUN COUNTY | APR92 | 50,720 | 48,600 | 2,120 | 4.2 |
| | MAR92 | 50,974 | 48,522 | 2,452 | 4.8 |
| | APR91 | 49,701 | 47,893 | 1,808 | 3.6 |
| LOUISA COUNTY | APR92 | 11,871 | 10,812 | 1,059 | 8.9 |
| | MAR92 | 11,762 | 10,674 | 1,088 | 9.3 |
| | APR91 | 11,095 | 10,349 | 746 | 6.7 |
| LUNENBURG COUNTY | APR92 | 4,779 | 4,219 | 560 | 11.7 |
| | MAR92 | 4,784 | 4,131 | 653 | 13.6 |
| | APR91 | 5,196 | 3,931 | 1,265 | 24.3 |
| MADISON COUNTY | APR92 | 6,471 | 6,128 | 343 | 5.3 |
| | MAR92 | 6,297 | 5,867 | 430 | 6.8 |
| | APR91 | 6,298 | 6,002 | 296 | 4.7 |
| MATHEWS COUNTY | APR92 | 4,349 | 4,177 | 172 | 4.0 |
| | MAR92 | 4,366 | 4,108 | 258 | 5.9 |
| | APR91 | 4,183 | 4,043 | 140 | 3.3 |
| MECKLENBURG COUNTY | APR92 | 15,670 | 14,358 | 1,312 | 8.4 |
| | MAR92 | 15,521 | 14,135 | 1,386 | 8.9 |
| | APR91 | 15,263 | 13,858 | 1,405 | 9.2 |
| MIDDLESEX COUNTY | APR92 | 3,696 | 3,434 | 262 | 7.1 |
| | MAR92 | 3,626 | 3,398 | 228 | 6.3 |
| | APR91 | 3,414 | 3,258 | 156 | 4.6 |
| MONTGOMERY COUNTY | APR92 | 34,149 | 31,120 | 3,029 | 8.9 |
| | MAR92 | 34,149 | 31,038 | 3,111 | 9.1 |
| | APR91 | 34,125 | 31,191 | 2,934 | 8.6 |
| NELSON COUNTY | APR92 | 6,058 | 5,582 | 476 | 7.9 |
| | MAR92 | 6,020 | 5,462 | 558 | 9.3 |
| | APR91 | 5,657 | 5,258 | 399 | 7.1 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NEW KENT COUNTY | APR92 | 6,336 | 6,014 | 322 | 5.1 |
| | MAR92 | 6,293 | 5,964 | 329 | 5.2 |
| | APR91 | 6,163 | 5,881 | 282 | 4.6 |
| NORTHAMPTON COUNTY | APR92 | 6,092 | 5,570 | 522 | 8.6 |
| | MAR92 | 6,135 | 5,520 | 615 | 10.0 |
| | APR91 | 6,089 | 5,478 | 611 | 10.0 |
| NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY | APR92 | 4,983 | 4,209 | 774 | 15.5 |
| | MAR92 | 5,008 | 3,902 | 1,106 | 22.1 |
| | APR91 | 4,726 | 4,061 | 665 | 14.1 |
| NOTTOWAY COUNTY | APR92 | 7,308 | 6,818 | 490 | 6.7 |
| | MAR92 | 7,260 | 6,721 | 539 | 7.4 |
| | APR91 | 7,138 | 6,559 | 579 | 8.1 |
| ORANGE COUNTY | APR92 | 9,054 | 8,249 | 805 | 8.9 |
| | MAR92 | 9,117 | 8,159 | 958 | 10.5 |
| | APR91 | 9,959 | 9,130 | 829 | 8.3 |
| PAGE COUNTY | APR92 | 11,541 | 10,254 | 1,287 | 11.2 |
| | MAR92 | 11,925 | 9,951 | 1,974 | 16.6 |
| | APR91 | 10,987 | 9,469 | 1,518 | 13.8 |
| PATRICK COUNTY | APR92 | 9,062 | 8,709 | 353 | 3.9 |
| | MAR92 | 9,122 | 8,667 | 455 | 5.0 |
| | APR91 | 9,239 | 8,475 | 764 | 8.3 |
| PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY | APR92 | 27,367 | 25,361 | 2,006 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 27,640 | 25,201 | 2,439 | 8.8 |
| | APR91 | 27,106 | 24,291 | 2,815 | 10.4 |
| POWHATAN COUNTY | APR92 | 6,070 | 5,760 | 310 | 5.1 |
| | MAR92 | 6,028 | 5,712 | 316 | 5.2 |
| | APR91 | 6,005 | 5,632 | 373 | 6.2 |
| PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY | APR92 | 8,263 | 7,482 | 781 | 9.5 |
| | MAR92 | 8,198 | 7,400 | 798 | 9.7 |
| | APR91 | 8,106 | 7,299 | 807 | 10.0 |
| PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY | APR92 | 7,217 | 6,563 | 654 | 9.1 |
| | MAR92 | 7,178 | 6,509 | 669 | 9.3 |
| | APR91 | 6,975 | 6,418 | 557 | 8.0 |
| PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY | APR92 | 114,738 | 109,190 | 5,548 | 4.8 |
| | MAR92 | 115,113 | 109,017 | 6,096 | 5.3 |
| | APR91 | 112,262 | 107,604 | 4,658 | 4.1 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PULASKI COUNTY | APR92 | 19,372 | 17,410 | 1,962 | 10.1 |
| | MAR92 | 19,411 | 17,364 | 2,047 | 10.5 |
| | APR91 | 19,763 | 17,450 | 2,313 | 11.7 |
| RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY | APR92 | 3,861 | 3,515 | 346 | 9.0 |
| | MAR92 | 3,626 | 3,151 | 475 | 13.1 |
| | APR91 | 3,649 | 3,325 | 324 | 8.9 |
| RICHMOND COUNTY | APR92 | 4,095 | 3,703 | 392 | 9.6 |
| | MAR92 | 4,112 | 3,650 | 462 | 11.2 |
| | APR91 | 3,755 | 3,549 | 206 | 5.5 |
| ROANOKE COUNTY | APR92 | 45,424 | 43,550 | 1,874 | 4.1 |
| | MAR92 | 45,580 | 43,607 | 1,973 | 4.3 |
| | APR91 | 43,643 | 42,157 | 1,486 | 3.4 |
| ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY | APR92 | 10,174 | 9,279 | 895 | 8.8 |
| | MAR92 | 10,316 | 9,195 | 1,121 | 10.9 |
| | APR91 | 10,025 | 9,442 | 583 | 5.8 |
| ROCKINGHAM COUNTY | APR92 | 38,791 | 36,076 | 2,715 | 7.0 |
| | MAR92 | 38,664 | 35,632 | 3,032 | 7.8 |
| | APR91 | 36,664 | 34,414 | 2,250 | 6.1 |
| RUSSELL COUNTY | APR92 | 13,093 | 11,728 | 1,365 | 10.4 |
| | MAR92 | 13,084 | 11,432 | 1,652 | 12.6 |
| | APR91 | 12,706 | 11,120 | 1,586 | 12.5 |
| SCOTT COUNTY | APR92 | 11,716 | 10,737 | 979 | 8.4 |
| | MAR92 | 11,882 | 10,800 | 1,082 | 9.1 |
| | APR91 | 11,056 | 10,293 | 763 | 6.9 |
| SHENANDOAH COUNTY | APR92 | 18,862 | 17,829 | 1,033 | 5.5 |
| | MAR92 | 18,946 | 17,602 | 1,344 | 7.1 |
| | APR91 | 18,497 | 17,372 | 1,125 | 6.1 |
| SMYTH COUNTY | APR92 | 19,232 | 17,275 | 1,957 | 10.2 |
| | MAR92 | 19,287 | 16,993 | 2,294 | 11.9 |
| | APR91 | 17,603 | 16,189 | 1,414 | 8.0 |
| SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY | APR92 | 6,767 | 6,338 | 429 | 6.3 |
| | MAR92 | 6,645 | 6,240 | 405 | 6.1 |
| | APR91 | 6,381 | 6,050 | 331 | 5.2 |
| SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY | APR92 | 24,140 | 21,871 | 2,269 | 9.4 |
| | MAR92 | 24,339 | 21,800 | 2,539 | 10.4 |
| | APR91 | 24,358 | 22,103 | 2,255 | 9.3 |

ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR STATE, MSAS, LMAS, CITIES, SINGLE COUNTIES

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| STAFFORD COUNTY | APR92 | 33,166 | 31,222 | 1,944 | 5.9 |
| | MAR92 | 33,390 | 31,172 | 2,218 | 6.6 |
| | APR91 | 32,696 | 30,768 | 1,928 | 5.9 |
| SURRY COUNTY | APR92 | 3,073 | 2,775 | 298 | 9.7 |
| | MAR92 | 3,060 | 2,671 | 389 | 12.7 |
| | APR91 | 3,227 | 2,977 | 250 | 7.7 |
| SUSSEX COUNTY | APR92 | 5,921 | 5,333 | 588 | 9.9 |
| | MAR92 | 5,851 | 5,279 | 572 | 9.8 |
| | APR91 | 5,627 | 5,113 | 514 | 9.1 |
| TAZEWELL COUNTY | APR92 | 22,181 | 19,743 | 2,438 | 11.0 |
| | MAR92 | 22,125 | 19,432 | 2,693 | 12.2 |
| | APR91 | 21,190 | 19,023 | 2,167 | 10.2 |
| WARREN COUNTY | APR92 | 12,264 | 10,549 | 1,715 | 14.0 |
| | MAR92 | 12,444 | 10,361 | 2,083 | 16.7 |
| | APR91 | 12,112 | 10,712 | 1,400 | 11.6 |
| WASHINGTON COUNTY | APR92 | 26,700 | 25,053 | 1,647 | 6.2 |
| | MAR92 | 27,064 | 25,199 | 1,865 | 6.9 |
| | APR91 | 25,298 | 24,017 | 1,281 | 5.1 |
| WESTMORELAND COUNTY | APR92 | 6,815 | 5,886 | 929 | 13.6 |
| | MAR92 | 6,821 | 5,813 | 1,008 | 14.8 |
| | APR91 | 6,363 | 5,672 | 691 | 10.9 |
| WISE COUNTY | APR92 | 17,068 | 14,941 | 2,127 | 12.5 |
| | MAR92 | 17,050 | 14,812 | 2,238 | 13.1 |
| | APR91 | 16,667 | 14,776 | 1,891 | 11.3 |
| WYTHE COUNTY | APR92 | 15,908 | 14,492 | 1,416 | 8.9 |
| | MAR92 | 15,841 | 14,189 | 1,652 | 10.4 |
| | APR91 | 15,162 | 13,943 | 1,219 | 8.0 |
| YORK COUNTY | APR92 | 20,763 | 19,821 | 942 | 4.5 |
| | MAR92 | 20,844 | 19,660 | 1,184 | 5.7 |
| | APR91 | 20,024 | 19,167 | 857 | 4.3 |

## ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ACCOMACK-NORTHAMPTON PDC | APR92 | 21,148 | 19,250 | 1,898 | 9.0 |
| | MAR92 | 21,474 | 19,076 | 2,398 | 11.2 |
| | APR91 | 20,526 | 18,930 | 1,596 | 7.8 |
| CENTRAL SHENANDOAH PDC | APR92 | 125,495 | 117,123 | 8,372 | 6.7 |
| | MAR92 | 125,020 | 115,595 | 9,425 | 7.5 |
| | APR91 | 121,149 | 113,806 | 7,343 | 6.1 |
| CENTRAL VIRGINIA PDC | APR92 | 113,591 | 106,258 | 7,333 | 6.5 |
| | MAR92 | 113,683 | 105,581 | 8,102 | 7.1 |
| | APR91 | 109,805 | 104,107 | 5,698 | 5.2 |
| CRATER PDC | APR92 | 79,259 | 72,834 | 6,425 | 8.1 |
| | MAR92 | 78,931 | 72,195 | 6,736 | 8.5 |
| | APR91 | 77,554 | 71,561 | 5,993 | 7.7 |
| CUMBERLAND PLATEAU PDC | APR92 | 52,357 | 46,212 | 6,145 | 11.7 |
| | MAR92 | 52,446 | 45,549 | 6,897 | 13.2 |
| | APR91 | 51,431 | 44,817 | 6,614 | 12.9 |
| FIFTH PDC | APR92 | 146,276 | 137,761 | 8,515 | 5.8 |
| | MAR92 | 146,749 | 137,783 | 8,966 | 6.1 |
| | APR91 | 140,005 | 133,304 | 6,701 | 4.8 |
| HAMPTON ROADS PDC | APR92 | 668,579 | 624,427 | 44,152 | 6.6 |
| | MAR92 | 666,905 | 619,215 | 47,690 | 7.2 |
| | APR91 | 640,975 | 603,560 | 37,415 | 5.8 |
| LENOWISCO PDC | APR92 | 39,817 | 35,284 | 4,533 | 11.4 |
| | MAR92 | 39,882 | 35,135 | 4,747 | 11.9 |
| | APR91 | 38,162 | 34,568 | 3,594 | 9.4 |
| LORD FAIRFAX PDC | APR92 | 85,642 | 77,973 | 7,669 | 9.0 |
| | MAR92 | 86,544 | 77,127 | 9,417 | 10.9 |
| | APR91 | 83,430 | 76,035 | 7,395 | 8.9 |
| MIDDLE PENINSULA PDC | APR92 | 39,012 | 36,866 | 2,146 | 5.5 |
| | MAR92 | 38,934 | 36,426 | 2,508 | 6.4 |
| | APR91 | 37,701 | 35,819 | 1,882 | 5.0 |
| MOUNT ROGERS PDC | APR92 | 102,375 | 94,931 | 7,444 | 7.3 |
| | MAR92 | 103,284 | 94,490 | 8,794 | 8.5 |
| | APR91 | 97,547 | 91,070 | 6,477 | 6.6 |
| NEW RIVER VALLEY PDC | APR92 | 76,039 | 68,277 | 7,762 | 10.2 |
| | MAR92 | 76,185 | 68,097 | 8,088 | 10.6 |
| | APR91 | 76,175 | 68,433 | 7,742 | 10.2 |

## ESTIMATED LABOR FORCE COMPONENTS FOR PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

| AREA | PERIOD | CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE | EMPLOYMENT | UNEMPLOYMENT NUMBER | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| NORTHERN NECK PDC | APR92 | 21,534 | 18,588 | 2,946 | 13.7 |
| | MAR92 | 21,784 | 17,804 | 3,980 | 18.3 |
| | APR91 | 20,097 | 17,902 | 2,195 | 10.9 |
| NORTHERN VIRGINIA PDC | APR92 | 912,572 | 877,183 | 35,389 | 3.9 |
| | MAR92 | 915,119 | 875,789 | 39,330 | 4.3 |
| | APR91 | 893,731 | 864,436 | 29,295 | 3.3 |
| PIEDMONT PDC | APR92 | 40,404 | 36,855 | 3,549 | 8.8 |
| | MAR92 | 40,063 | 36,162 | 3,901 | 9.7 |
| | APR91 | 39,688 | 35,556 | 4,132 | 10.4 |
| RADCO PDC | APR92 | 90,231 | 83,135 | 7,096 | 7.9 |
| | MAR92 | 91,020 | 82,986 | 8,034 | 8.8 |
| | APR91 | 89,229 | 82,596 | 6,633 | 7.4 |
| RAPPAHANNOCK-RAPIDAN PDC | APR92 | 61,252 | 56,926 | 4,326 | 7.1 |
| | MAR92 | 60,714 | 55,619 | 5,095 | 8.4 |
| | APR91 | 59,666 | 55,836 | 3,830 | 6.4 |
| RICHMOND REGIONAL PDC | APR92 | 422,448 | 397,887 | 24,561 | 5.8 |
| | MAR92 | 420,373 | 394,594 | 25,779 | 6.1 |
| | APR91 | 407,980 | 389,078 | 18,902 | 4.6 |
| SOUTHSIDE PDC | APR92 | 44,543 | 41,101 | 3,442 | 7.7 |
| | MAR92 | 43,391 | 39,362 | 4,029 | 9.3 |
| | APR91 | 42,996 | 38,885 | 4,111 | 9.6 |
| THOMAS JEFFERSON PDC | APR92 | 92,366 | 87,223 | 5,143 | 5.6 |
| | MAR92 | 91,780 | 86,245 | 5,535 | 6.0 |
| | APR91 | 89,177 | 85,025 | 4,152 | 4.7 |
| WEST PIEDMONT PDC | APR92 | 128,951 | 118,731 | 10,220 | 7.9 |
| | MAR92 | 128,396 | 117,738 | 10,658 | 8.3 |
| | APR91 | 128,612 | 114,338 | 14,274 | 11.1 |

# EXPLANATORY NOTES

## CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on nonagricultural payroll employment, hours, and earnings are collected by the Virginia Employment Commission (VEC) in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), from payroll records of a sample of approximately 11,000 reporters. In most industries the sampling probabilities are based on the size of the establishment; most large establishments are therefore in the sample. Self-employed persons, domestic workers, and others not on a regular civilian payroll are outside the scope of the survey because they are excluded from establishment records.

Definitions:

Benchmark Adjustments. Employment estimates are compared periodically with comprehensive counts of employment which provide "benchmarks" for the various nonagricultural industries, and appropriate adjustments are made. The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by the VEC from reports of establishment covered under the unemployment insurance laws.

Earnings are the payments production or nonsupervisory workers receive during the survey period, including premium pay for overtime or late-shift work, but excluding irregular bonuses and other special payments. Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis, reflecting not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. Shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments also affect the general averages. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Employed persons are all persons who received pay (including holiday and sick pay) for any part of the payroll period including the 12th of the month. Persons holding more than one job are counted in each establishment which reports them. From a sample composed of establishments reporting for both the previous and the current months, the ratio of current employment to that of the previous month is computed. This is called a link relative. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these link relatives. Production workers in manufacturing include blue-collar worker supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers closely associated with production operations.

Goods-Producing Industries - Mining, Construction, and Manufacturing.

Hours represent the average weekly hours of production of nonsupervisory workers for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Labor force and unemployment estimates for the state and standard metropolitan statistical areas are developed by the VEC under a federal-state cooperative program. Estimates are derived from standardized procedures developed by the BLS.

Reliability of Employment Estimates. The BLS establishment sample covers approximately 46.2 percent of the total employment for the state. Since small sampling and response errors cumulate over several months, there was a 1.1 percent adjustment in benchmark levels for the First Quarter 1991 benchmark.

Service-Producing Industries - Transportation, Communications, and Public Utilities; Wholesale and Retail; Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate; Services; and Government.

## LOCAL AREA UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

Data on the civilian labor force employment and unemployment estimates and unemployment rates for the United States, Virginia, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs), Labor Market Areas (LMAs), Planning District Commissions (PDCs), and all other Virginia cities and counties are developed by the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Most recent month data are considered preliminary and are subject to revision. Employment and unemployment estimates are based on new 1991 benchmark levels.

# GEOGRAPHIC AREAS

## METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1. Virginia Portion of Bristol MSA
   - Scott Co.
   - Washington Co.
   - Bristol City

2. Charlottesville MSA
   - Albemarle Co.
   - Fluvanna Co.
   - Greene Co.
   - Charlottesville City

3. Danville MSA
   - Pittsylvania Co.
   - Danville City

4. Lynchburg MSA
   - Amherst Co.
   - Campbell Co.
   - Lynchburg City

5. Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA
   - Gloucester Co.
   - James City Co.
   - York Co.
   - Chesapeake City
   - Hampton City
   - Newport News City
   - Norfolk City
   - Poquoson City
   - Portsmouth City
   - Suffolk City
   - Virginia Beach City
   - Williamsburg City

6. Virginia Portion of Washington, DC MSA
   - Arlington Co.
   - Fairfax Co.
   - Loudoun Co.
   - Prince William Co.
   - Stafford Co.
   - Alexandria City
   - Fairfax City
   - Falls Church City
   - Manassas City
   - Manassas Park City

7. Richmond-Petersburg MSA
   - Charles City Co.
   - Chesterfield Co.
   - Dinwiddie Co.
   - Goochland Co.
   - Hanover Co.
   - Henrico Co.
   - New Kent Co.
   - Powhatan Co.
   - Prince George Co.
   - Colonial Heights City
   - Hopewell City
   - Petersburg City
   - Richmond City

8. Roanoke MSA
   - Botetourt Co.
   - Roanoke Co.
   - Roanoke City
   - Salem City

## LABOR MARKET AREAS

1. Accomack-Northampton LMA
   - Accomack Co.
   - Northampton Co.

2. Bath-Highland LMA
   - Bath Co.
   - Highland Co.

3. Bedford LMA
   - Bedford Co.
   - Bedford City

4. Buena Vista LMA
   - Rockbridge Co.
   - Buena Vista City
   - Lexington City

5. Covington LMA
   - Alleghany Co.
   - Clifton Forge City
   - Covington City

6. Cumberland-Prince Edward LMA
   - Cumberland Co.
   - Prince Edward Co.

7. Emporia LMA
   - Greensville Co.
   - Emporia City

8. Essex-Richmond LMA
   - Essex Co.
   - Richmond Co.

9. Franklin-Isle of Wight-Southampton LMA
   - Isle of Wight Co.
   - Southampton Co.
   - Franklin City

10. Fredericksburg LMA
    - Spotsylvania Co.
    - Fredericksburg City

11. Galax LMA
    - Carroll Co.
    - Grayson Co.
    - Galax City

12. Harrisonburg LMA
    - Rockingham Co.
    - Harrisonburg City

13. King and Queen-King William LMA
    - King and Queen Co.
    - King William Co.

14. Lancaster-Northumberland LMA
    - Lancaster Co.
    - Northumberland Co.

15. Martinsville LMA
    - Henry Co.
    - Patrick Co.
    - Martinsville City

16. Norton-Wise LMA
    - Lee Co.
    - Wise Co.
    - Norton City

17. Radford LMA
    - Floyd Co.
    - Giles Co.
    - Montgomery Co.
    - Pulaski Co.
    - Radford City

18. South Boston LMA
    - Halifax Co.
    - South Boston City

19. Staunton-Waynesboro LMA
    - Augusta Co.
    - Staunton City
    - Waynesboro City

20. Winchester LMA
    - Frederick Co.
    - Winchester City

# PLANNING DISTRICT COMMISSIONS

LENOWISCO PDC - 1
- Lee County
- Scott County
- Wise County
- Norton City

Cumberland Plateau PDC - 2
- Buchanan County
- Dickenson County
- Russell County
- Tazewell County

Mount Rogers PDC - 3
- Bland County
- Carroll County
- Grayson County
- Smyth County
- Washington County
- Wythe County
- Bristol City
- Galax City

New River Valley PDC - 4
- Floyd County
- Giles County
- Montgomery County
- Pulaski County
- Radford City

Fifth PDC - 5
- Alleghany County
- Botetourt County
- Craig County
- Roanoke County
- Clifton Forge City
- Covington City
- Roanoke City
- Salem City

Central Shenandoah PDC - 6
- Augusta County
- Bath County
- Highland County
- Rockbridge County
- Rockingham County
- Buena Vista City
- Harrisonburg City
- Lexington City
- Staunton City
- Waynesboro City

Lord Fairfax PDC - 7
- Clarke County
- Frederick County
- Page County
- Shenandoah County
- Warren County
- Winchester City

Northern Virginia PDC - 8
- Arlington County
- Fairfax County
- Loudoun County
- Prince William County
- Alexandria City
- Fairfax City
- Falls Church City
- Manassas City
- Manassas Park City

Rappahannock-Rapidan PDC - 9
- Culpeper County
- Fauquier County
- Madison County
- Orange County
- Rappahannock County

Thomas Jefferson PDC - 10
- Albemarle County
- Fluvanna County
- Greene County
- Louisa County
- Nelson County
- Charlottesville City

Central Virginia PDC - 11
- Amherst County
- Appomattox County
- Bedford County
- Campbell County
- Bedford City
- Lynchburg City

West Piedmont PDC - 12
- Franklin County
- Henry County
- Patrick County
- Pittsylvania County
- Danville City
- Martinsville City

Southside PDC - 13
- Brunswick County
- Halifax County
- Mecklenburg County
- South Boston City

Piedmont PDC - 14
- Amelia County
- Buckingham County
- Charlotte County
- Cumberland County
- Lunenburg County
- Nottoway County
- Prince Edward County

Richmond Regional PDC - 15
- Charles City County
- Chesterfield County
- Goochland County
- Hanover County
- Henrico County
- New Kent County
- Powhatan County
- Richmond City

RADCO PDC - 16
- Caroline County
- King George County
- Spotsylvania County
- Stafford County
- Fredericksburg City

Northern Neck PDC - 17
- Lancaster County
- Northumberland County
- Richmond County
- Westmoreland County

Middle Peninsula PDC - 18
- Essex County
- Gloucester County
- King and Queen County
- King William County
- Mathews County
- Middlesex County

Crater PDC - 19
- Dinwiddie County
- Greensville County
- Prince George County
- Surry County
- Sussex County
- Colonial Heights City
- Emporia City
- Hopewell City
- Petersburg City

Accomack-Northampton PDC - 22
- Accomack County
- Northampton County

Hampton Roads PDC - 23*
- Isle of Wight County
- James City County
- Southampton County
- York County
- Chesapeake City
- Franklin City
- Hampton City
- Newport News City
- Norfolk City
- Poquoson City
- Portsmouth City
- Suffolk City
- Virginia Beach City
- Williamsburg City

*PDC 23 created when PDC 20 - Southeastern Virginia and PDC 21 - Peninsula were combined, 1991.

*Virginia Employment Commission*
*Economic Information Services Division*
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*Richmond, Virginia 23211-1358*

*ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED*

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***Virginia Employment Commission***